

FEDERATED MALAY STATES.

REPORT ON THE WORKING OF THE LABOUR DEPARTMENT FOR THE YEAR 1924.

PART I.

INDIAN IMMIGRATION.

ARRIVALS.

1. (a) The total number of immigrants that arrived from Southern India at Penang (Straits Settlements), the port of disembarkation for Perak and the first port of call for all immigrants for the Federated Malay States, was 62,052 in 1924 as against 49,502 in 1923, showing an increase of 12,550.

Details of the arrivals, month by month, are given in Appendix A.

(b) The immigrants were of the following classes:

Assisted immigrants (free labourers imported at the expense of the Immigration Fund for work on estates, mines and elsewhere)	43,147
Other immigrants (traders, labourers and others who paid their own passages)	18,905
Total ...	62,052

The assisted immigrants include 6,038 children under 12 years of age and the other immigrants include 1,637 children, a total of 7,675 children as compared with 4,941 in 1923. Of the "other immigrants" 11,953, or rather more than 63 per cent., were of the labouring classes, the remaining 6,952 being traders and others.

(c) A statement showing the destination of assisted immigrants is given in Appendix B.

No definite information is available as to the destination of "other immigrants" but it is estimated that about one-third of such immigrants proceeded to the Federated Malay States. It will be seen, therefore, that, of the total number of immigrants arriving in Penang, the following proceeded to the various parts of the Federated Malay States:

Assisted immigrants	27,604
Other immigrants (estimated)	6,300

a total of 33,904 as compared with an estimated total of 26,553 in 1923.

(d) All immigrants for the States of Perak, Kedah, and Perlis and the Settlement of Penang were landed at Penang; those for the States of Selangor, Negri Sembilan, Pahang, Johore, Kelantan and the Settlement of Malacca were landed at Port Swettenham.

(e) The average number of deck passengers brought each trip from India to Penang was 1,880 as compared with 1,650 in 1923; the average number returning was 1,436 as compared with 1,645 in 1923.

(f) The numbers of assisted passages taken during 1924 and the four preceding years for labourers and their families emigrating from Southern India and paid for from the Immigration Fund were:

1924	40,128
1923	28,551
1922	36,705
1921	14,999
1920	74,694

Children under 12 years of age were carried at half rate.

(g) Of the immigrants who arrived in 1924, 8,712 adults (7,448 males and 1,264 females) and 642 minors (315 males and 327 females) had previously lived in the country.

The corresponding figures for 1923 were 5,486 adults and 132 minors.

DEPARTURES.

2. (a) The number of deck passengers from Penang to Southern India in 1924 was 37,326 (34,956 adults and 2,370 minors) as against 42,778 (40,245 adults and 2,533 minors) in 1923. Particulars will be found in Appendix C. It is estimated that 23,000 of these came from the Federated Malay States, giving an estimated excess for the Federated Malay States of arrivals over departures of about 10,300 as compared with an estimated excess of arrivals over departures of about 5,600 in 1923.

(b) Thirty-three thousand two hundred and fifty-seven adult and 2,037 minor persons paid their own passages, while 1,699 adult and 333 minor decrepit and destitute Indians were repatriated through this department.

Of these:

Adults.	Minors.	
1,137	276	were from the Federated Malay States
359	29	„ „ Straits Settlements
129	27	„ „ Kedah
62	1	„ „ Johore
12	—	„ „ Kelantan

(c) Those from the Federated Malay States were made up as follows:

	Adults.	Minors.
Sent at the expense of estates	158	49
„ „ Indian Immigration Fund	823	227
Taken free by the generosity of the British India Steam Navigation Company	156	—
Total	1,137	276

STATISTICS OF INDIAN POPULATION.

3. The Indian population of the Federated Malay States on 24th April, 1921, is given in the census report as 305,219. This figure includes 281,539 Tamils, Telugus and Malayalis. The corresponding South Indian population at the end of the year 1924 might be put at approximately 290,000 persons.

RECRUITMENT AND TRANSPORT.

4. (a) A contract for a fortnightly service between India and Malaya for one year from the 12th February, 1923, was entered into with the British India Steam Navigation Company, and a similar contract was entered into for another year from the 12th February, 1924.

The Government agreed to take 30,000 tickets. There was no shortage in the number of tickets taken. The service worked satisfactorily.

(b) The great majority of labourers were recruited by licensed kanganis. During the year under review 3,069 licences (for estates in the Federated Malay States, Straits Settlements, Johore, Kelantan, Kedah and Perlis) were issued as compared with 3,316 in 1923.

Registration of 61 licences was refused in Penang, while 209 licences were cancelled after issue on the advice of the officers of the department in India.

(c) Government departments sent over five kanganis, the number of labourers recruited by them being 12, or an average of 2.4 on each licence. In the previous year eight Government kanganis recruited 60 labourers—an average of 7.5.

In addition, the Government Plantations recruited 100 labourers on 15 licences, an average of 6.6 per licence.

(d) The following table gives the distribution of licences and the results obtained:

	Number of licences issued in 1924.	Number of labourers recruited in 1924.	Average number recruited per licence in 1924.	Average number recruited per licence in 1923.
Federated Malay States	1,931	18,354	9.50	6.15
Straits Settlements	271	3,086	11.38	4.85
Unfederated Malay States:				
Kedah	506	4,111	8.12	5.97
Johore	306	2,335	7.63	6.61
Kelantan	55	477	8.67	10.53
Total	3,069	28,363	9.24	6.03

The number of adult labourers recruited by licensed kanganis for the Federated Malay States during 1923 was 13,190.

(e) Independent labourers to the number of 9,641, who emigrated from India on their own account, were provided with free tickets. Of this number, 6,001 proceeded to the Federated Malay States. Two thousand nine hundred and sixty-nine and 4,549 such labourers entered the Federated Malay States in the years 1922 and 1923, respectively. To encourage this form of immigration the Indian Immigration Committee in November, 1924, decided to grant a bonus of \$2 to each adult voluntary immigrant on arrival in this country. These payments were first made in January, 1925, and the effects will be watched with interest.

(f) Of the total number (43,147) of assisted passengers for all destinations only seven adults redeemed their obligation to labour at Penang, and 13 adults and one minor at Port Swettenham. Forty-nine adults and three minors absconded from or on the way to Sungei Pinang Depôt and 13 adults absconded from Port Swettenham Depôt. The rest proceeded to the places of employment for which they had been recruited.

(g) The numbers of adult assisted passengers shipped from Negapatam and Madras during 1924 and the preceding four years were as follows:

						Negapatam.	Madras.
1924	...	...	...	...	...	20,168	16,941
1923	...	...	...	...	...	13,680	13,188
1922	...	...	...	...	...	22,796	12,278
1921	...	...	...	...	...	10,281	4,302
1920	...	...	...	...	...	36,736	33,778

(h) The following tabular statement summarises the work done at Negapatam and Madras from the beginning of January to the end of the year:

—				Number of persons applying for assisted passages.		Net number of emigrants and dependents recruited.		Number refused.	
NEGAPATAM.				Adults.	Minors.	Adults.	Minors.	Adults.	Minors.
1st quarter, 1924...	...	...	...	6,010	511	4,293	365	1,717	146
2nd " " ...	...	...	...	9,781	883	8,866	826	915	57
3rd " " ...	...	...	...	10,302	894	9,515	843	787	51
4th " " ...	...	...	...	7,468	591	6,831	558	637	33
Total, 1924	...	...	...	33,561	2,879	29,505	2,592	4,055	287
MADRAS.									
1st quarter, 1924...	...	...	...	4,057	973	3,041	695	1,016	278
2nd " " ...	...	...	...	8,975	2,264	6,387	1,545	2,588	719
3rd " " ...	...	...	...	7,969	2,206	5,271	1,285	2,698	921
4th " " ...	...	...	...	3,957	778	2,538	526	1,419	252
Total, 1924	...	...	...	24,958	6,221	17,237	4,051	7,721	2,170

Note.—Figures are for both voluntary and recruited labourers.

(i) The proportion of males and females over 12 years of age amongst assisted immigrants during the last five years was as follows:

				Males.		Females.		Percentage of females.
1920	...	...	...	52,296	...	14,218	...	20.16
1921	...	...	...	12,211	...	2,375	...	16.28
1922	...	...	...	28,273	...	6,801	...	19.39
1923	...	...	...	20,966	...	5,902	...	21.97
1924	...	...	...	27,944	...	9,165	...	24.70

The 1924 figure is the highest percentage since 1909, when the figures were first collected. The general tendency, since 1909 when the figure was 14.79, has been for the percentage of women to increase.

It is interesting to note that amongst the arrivals of persons over 12 years of age,

(i) One thousand six hundred and thirty-two females accompanied 7,002 males in the case of voluntary immigrants, i.e., persons provided with free passages who had not been recruited by kanganis.

(ii) Seven thousand five hundred and thirty-three females accompanied 20,942 males in the case of kangani recruited labourers.

(iii) One thousand six hundred and fifty-five females accompanied 15,613 males amongst the ordinary passengers.

Thus a far bigger proportion of women come with the assisted immigrants than with their wealthier fellow country-men.

Taking the assisted immigrants alone 9,165 females over 12 years of age accompanied 27,944 males over 12 years of age. That is, one female arrived for every three males.

Taking all classes of immigrants over 12 years of age 10,820 females accompanied 43,557 males or one female arrived for four males. The figures for children under 12 are still more favourable.

During 1924, 30,190 males and 4,766 females, all over the age of 12 years, left Malaya for India, or 1 female departed for every 6.3 males.

From this it will be seen that the tendency amongst the resident South Indian population is towards sex equality. That this tendency has been in continuous operation is confirmed by the census figures for 1911 and 1921, when the sex ratio on estates was 1 female for 3 males and 1 female for 1.8 males, respectively. The position has since considerably improved.

Note.—The statistics in paragraph 12 (a) below, which would seem to contradict this, refer to working adults only.

(j) With regard to conditions in India as affecting recruiting the Emigration Commissioner for Malaya, Madras, reports:

“During the first quarter owing to a failure of rain last year large numbers of men and women were offering as emigrants from the districts of Salem and North Arcot.

In the second quarter recruiting was twice suspended, once on account of the fact that the depôt could not take the numbers that were coming in and once on account of shortage of water.”

The Assistant Emigration Commissioner, Negapatam, reports that agricultural conditions in the southern portion of the Presidency were on the whole not favourable to emigration. Crops were good and rainfall up to average until the partial failure in October of the North-East Monsoon. At the same time the emigration figure would have been higher but for:

- (a) the prevalence of cholera in several districts necessitating the closing of infected Taluks;
- (b) the closing of the Camp during the months of June and July owing to an outbreak of cholera imported from an area not declared infected;
- (c) the serious flooding in July of the Cauvery River which almost entirely isolated Negapatam for a period of about three weeks.

QUARANTINE.

5. (a) All labourers bound for Perak were landed at Penang and sent to the Quarantine Station at Pulau Jerejak. All passengers, assisted and otherwise, booked for Port Swettenham were carried on to that port, while the assisted passengers were detained at both stations for observation. All labourers were treated for ankylostomiasis while undergoing quarantine.

(b) Out of 33 steamers that arrived at Penang during 1924 bringing assisted immigrants, one was declared infected with smallpox and four with cholera.

The total number of Indian immigrants (including minors) sent to the station at Pulau Jerejak was 20,803.

The number of deaths was 101, due to the following causes:

Cholera ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65
Dysentery ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4
Influenza ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7
Pneumonia ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20
Malaria ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	—
Other causes ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5
									<hr/>
									101
									<hr/>

It must be remembered that 1924 was a particularly bad year for cholera in Madras.

(c) The proportion of deaths to population at the Station for the previous four years was :

	Population.	Deaths.
1923	13,538	20
1922	12,324	24
1921	7,842	5
1920	35,191	170

There were 12 deaths amongst other immigrants during 1924. The normal period of detention at the Station is one week.

(d) The number of immigrants quarantined at the Quarantine Camp at Port Swettenham was 26,545.

The number of immigrants quarantined at Penang and sent to Port Swettenham during 1924 was 3,911.

The number of deaths at the Camp, including one sent to Quarantine Hospital from dépôt, was 155, due to the following causes :

Pneumonia and broncho-pneumonia	... ..	45
Cholera	... ..	83
Marasmus	... ..	3
Cerebro-spinal meningitis	... ..	1
Other diseases	... ..	23
		<hr/> 155

(e) Of the 27 vessels that arrived at Port Swettenham during the year, four were declared infected with chicken-pox and four with cholera and the immigrants by these vessels were detained in the Quarantine Camp for periods varying from 7 to 18 days.

Sixty male immigrants absconded from the Quarantine Camp, 16 males absconded between the landing jetty and the Quarantine Camp, and one male from the Klang Hospital.

INDIAN IMMIGRATION FUND.

6. (a) At the end of the year, the Indian Immigration Committee consisted of the following members :

The Controller of Labour, Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States (Mr. E. W. F. Gilman), Chairman;

The Deputy Controller of Labour, Penang (Mr. C. D. Ahearne), Vice-Chairman and Secretary;

The Director of Public Works, Federated Malay States (Lt.-Col. J. P. Swettenham);

The Principal Medical Officer, Federated Malay States (Dr. R. Dowden);

The Honourable Mr. J. W. Campbell;

The Honourable Mr. P. K. Nambyar;

Mr. T. H. Menzies;

Mr. V. A. Tayler;

Mr. F. A. Pledger;

Mr. M. Cumarasamy;

Mr. F. E. Becker;

Mr. H. E. Sparke;

Mr. R. S. Chantler;

Mr. C. Darby, J.P.;

Mr. W. R. C. Gray.

(b) The assessment rate under section 129 (a) of "The Labour Code, 1923," was \$2 for the first and second quarters, 50 cents for the third quarter and \$2 for the fourth quarter for every 78 days' work. No extra rate was imposed under section 129 (b). The recruiting allowance paid by the Indian Immigration Committee to employers for each labourer recruited by a kangani and brought to the Federated Malay States was fixed at \$10, at which figure it remained for the whole year.

(c) The balance sheet (Appendix D) for the Indian Immigration Fund for the half-year ending 30th September, 1924, is attached.

(d) The quarantine expenses during the year averaged \$4 per head for Penang and \$2.20 per head for Port Swettenham.

(e) The number of contributors to the Immigration Fund was 2,557 on the 31st December, 1924, as against 2,331 on the 31st December, 1923. The Government and Railway Departments contributing to the Fund numbered 185 in 1924 as against 177 in 1923.

ASSISTANCE TO INDIAN LABOURERS IN NEED OF RELIEF.

7. (a) A Home for Indian Unemployed was opened at Kampong Bharu, Penang, in the early part of 1923. It is managed by a Committee composed of unofficials, all of whom are Indians, with the Deputy Controller of Labour, Penang, as Chairman. The expense is borne by the Immigration Fund.

(b) The admissions numbered 603 adults, 29 minors and 13 infants. Of these, 166 adults and 26 minors were repatriated. For 274 persons work was found; 163 adults and 3 minors left the Home of their own accord, and 16 adults and 7 minors remained on at the end of the year.

(c) A sum of \$7,329.75 was spent on the maintenance of the Home between the 1st October, 1923, and the 30th September, 1924, when the half-yearly balance sheet was drawn up.

(d) *Home for Decrepit Indians, Kuala Lumpur.*—There were 1,682 admissions to the Home for Decrepit Indians during the year, the number of inmates on the 1st January, 1924, being 67. In the course of the year 626 inmates were repatriated, 191 were discharged as fit, 663 were transferred to the District and General Hospitals, 115 absconded. There were 154 patients remaining at the close of the year. The total expenditure for the year on account of the Home, which is entirely supported by the Immigration Fund, amounted to \$12,306.

(e) All destitute labourers who applied at the Klang office and who were not certified as unfit for further labour were sent to the Home, where they were maintained until fit for work, or until repatriated as decrepits.

SAVINGS.

8. (a) *In Banks.*—The amount standing to the credit of Indians in the Post Office Savings Bank, Federated Malay States, on 31st December, 1924, is given in the following statement supplied by the Director of Posts and Telegraphs:

	Number.	Amount.
Merchants	248	\$ 22,518
Clerks	2,427	308,060
Labourers	4,023	236,299
Others	4,529	599,566
Total	11,227	\$1,166,443

Average per depositor:

1920	\$104
1921	75
1922	76
1923	92
1924	104

The classification into clerks, labourers, etc., can only be regarded as rough. The total amount of deposit has increased by \$271,739 since 1923 or rather more than 25 per cent., while the total number of depositors has increased by 1,503 or about 16 per cent. The number of depositors of the labouring class increased from 3,496 to 4,023 during the same period, while the amount to their credit has increased by \$47,269.

(b) *Remittances.*—The number of money orders issued by the Posts and Telegraphs Department for payment in India in 1924 and the amount so remitted are shown below:

Madras Presidency	{ Labourers ...	13,318	Rs. 901,412
	{ Non-labourers ...	22,586	1,343,469
Rest of India	10,267	979,602	
Total	46,171	Rs. 3,224,483	

The total remittances to India for the preceding three years were as follows:

	Number of remittances.	Amount remitted.
1921	54,325	Rs. 5,076,491
1922	47,936	3,675,419
1923	45,164	3,357,215

The amount remitted to Madras in 1924 by 13,318 labourers averaged Rs. 67 a head as compared with Rs. 75 a head in 1923.

(c) The majority of labourers carry their savings on their persons when returning to India either in cash or in the form of jewellery. No action has been taken to ascertain the value of such savings nor is it considered practicable to attempt to do so.

ESTATES OF DECEASED INDIANS.

9. The Chief Police Officer of each State administers every intestate estate not exceeding \$500 in value, more valuable estates being administered by the Public Trustee. During the year 1924 the intestate estates of 166 deceased Indians of a gross value of \$1,893 were administered by the Chief Police Officers, and the Public Trustee administered the estates of four deceased Indians of a gross value of \$19,500 during the same period. Letters of administration were also granted by the Supreme Court for the estates of four deceased Indians to a gross amount of \$21,482. The figures given above refer to both Northern and Southern Indians.

SETTLEMENT OF INDIANS ON THE LAND.

10. It is impossible to get accurate data under this heading as in certain districts the information asked for is not yet available. From the statistics supplied the areas of land held by Indians in the Federated Malay States may be roughly estimated to be as follows:

	Area of land in acres.	Value in dollars.
Perak	30,997	2,631,400
Selangor	27,288	3,941,745
Negri Sembilan	13,812	2,456,212
Pahang	7,233	992,282
	<u>79,330</u>	<u>10,022,282</u>

These figures do not include a great deal of house property owned by Indians regarding which information could not be obtained.

CERTIFICATES AND PASSPORTS.

11. During the year 1924, certificates under section 76 of "The Straits Settlements Labour Ordinance, 1923" (corresponding with section 38, Labour Code), were issued by the department to 2,478 Indians. These certificates are issued to persons who are not considered labourers or of a class ordinarily employed in agricultural work. These certificates were issued in Penang and Singapore.

PART II.

WELFARE OF LABOURERS.

VITAL STATISTICS.

12. (a) The returns of labourers under section 82 of "The Labour Code, 1923," were received from 1,068 estates (including mines) in the Federated Malay States (Appendices E, F, G, H,) as compared with 1,204 in 1923, 1,052 in 1922, 1,001 in 1921 and 1,104 in 1920, the number of labourers employed at the end of each of the last five years being given as follows:

—	1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.		
					Males.	Females.	Total.
Indians (of Madras Presidency)	160,966	121,644	122,589	121,463	82,138	37,104	119,242
Chinese	40,866	25,712	27,575	31,957	27,898	2,986	30,884
Javanese	8,918	5,732	4,906	4,791	3,528	988	4,516
Japanese... ..	30	...	...	...	...	...	...
Others	5,808	3,353	3,724	4,894	3,935	780	4,715
Total	<u>216,588</u>	<u>156,341</u>	<u>158,794</u>	<u>163,105</u>	<u>117,499</u>	<u>41,858</u>	<u>159,357</u>

(b) The death-rate among Indian labourers on estates and mines in the Federated Malay States appears from the quarterly returns to have been 11.94 per mille on an average population of 119,754 as compared with 14.94 per mille on an average population of 121,397 in 1923, 17.71 in 1922, 19.68 in 1921 and 24.06 in 1920.

(c) Among Indians employed by Government departments, the death-rate was 10.78 per mille on an average population of 18,273. Statistics of such labour will be found in Appendix I.

(d) Returns received under section 82 of the Labour Code, 1923, from Government departments (Appendix I) show the following number of labourers employed at the end of each of the last five years:

—						1920.	1921.	1922.	1923.	1924.
Indians	...	...	...	...	...	23,217	20,869	18,497	18,767	18,895
Chinese	...	...	...	...	...	4,130	2,260	1,173	1,079	2,039
Javanese	...	...	...	...	...	134	157	134	119	152
Others	...	...	...	...	...	2,315	2,089	2,094	2,038	2,497
Total						29,796	25,375	21,898	22,003	23,583

(e) *Births and deaths.*—Separate figures are not kept to show the births that occur among labourers and non-labourers.

The total number of births and deaths among Indians in the Federated Malay States as recorded by the Registrar of Births and Deaths in the year 1924 were 8,054 and 8,057, respectively. These figures show an increase of 1,031 births and a decrease of 578 deaths as compared with the numbers recorded in the preceding year.

(f) A return of deaths by suicide of Southern Indians is attached (Appendix J). This return was first compiled in 1915; the number of suicides of Indians each year beginning with 1915 has been 17, 29, 30, 19, 18, 14, 24, 31, 21 and 23 for the year under review.

(g) A return of fatal accidents to Indians of the Madras Presidency is attached (Appendix K). There were 41 such accidents during the year.

(h) According to the returns received by the Senior Health Officer there were 1,316 deaths among 115,446 Indian estate labourers during the year, giving a death-rate of 11.40 per mille.

(i) The following figures are compiled from returns furnished to this department by all the employers of Indian labourers in the Federated Malay States:

Year.	Average number of Indian estate labourers.					Number of deaths amongst Indian estate labourers.				
1920	162,535	...	...	...	3,910
1921	133,762	...	...	...	2,632
1922	123,849	...	...	...	2,194
1923	121,397	...	...	...	1,814
1924	119,754	...	...	...	1,430

(j) The general death-rate per mille for all races throughout the Federated Malay States was 23.68 as against 24.40 in 1923.

WORK AND WAGES.

13. (a) The wages of labourers in various areas throughout the Federated Malay States were, roughly, as follows:

	Perak.	Selangor.	N. Sembilan.	Pahang.
<i>Indians:</i>	<i>cts.</i>	<i>cts.</i>	<i>cts.</i>	<i>cts.</i>
Store labourers	... 40-60	... 35-60	... 35-60	... 45-60
Other men	... 40-50	... 35-40	... 35-42	... 45-50
women	... 30-40	... 25-35	... 30-40	... 35-45

Javanese:

On Contract:

Men	... 25 cents plus rations
Women	... 15 „ „ „

but on many estates cash payments are substituted for rations.

Free labourers:

Store labourers	... 45-90 cents
Other men	... 40-50 „
women	... 30-40 „

Chinese on estates earn about \$15 per month on average. Malays are paid rates similar to those of Indians but rarely work regularly.

In a few places higher rates than the above are paid but they are exceptional.

(b) As a result of an enquiry under section 141 of the Labour Code held by the Indian Immigration Committee in February the standard rate of wages in Kuala Selangor district was fixed at 35 cents for able-bodied adult males and 27 cents for able-bodied adult females.

INSPECTIONS AND COMPLAINTS.

14. (a) There were 641 visits of inspection and 38 special visits made by officers of the department to various places of employment and to Government and estate hospitals.

(b) Nine hundred and eighteen complaints were registered in the various Labour Offices. The chief causes of the complaints were:

Assault by Manager or Assistant Manager	39
Assault by clerk or kangani	85
Non-payment or late payment of wages	398
Refusal to accept notice or discharge after a month's notice ...	26
Wrongful dismissal	84
Separation of families	45
Miscellaneous	241

All the complaints were settled departmentally except eleven in which action was taken in Court: many were groundless and many were of a trivial nature.

OFFENCES AND PROCEEDINGS BY AND AGAINST EMPLOYERS AND LABOURERS.

15. (a) There were seventeen convictions of employers or their agents for offences against the labour laws, one for not having sent sick labourers to hospital, nine for non-payment of wages, two for failing to comply with written orders and five for other offences against the Labour Code.

(b) Returns received from Magistrates disclosed 10 cases in which proceedings were taken by employers against labourers and 11 cases by labourers against employers, of which 9 were civil suits.

STRIKES OR SERIOUS DISTURBANCES.

16. There were no strikes or disturbances of any real importance during the year except a strike towards the end of the year by the employees at the Railway Central Workshops, Kuala Lumpur. A Committee, with the Controller of Labour as Chairman, was appointed to enquire into their grievances and steps are being taken to have them remedied.

HOUSING, SANITARY CONDITIONS AND MEDICAL TREATMENT.

17. (a) Seventy orders under Part VIII of the Labour Code were issued by the Controller of Labour.

(b) The number of hospitals maintained by estates was 167, of which many were group-hospitals each serving several estates: of these hospitals, 10 were in charge of resident medical practitioners, while many others were in charge of medical practitioners who visited frequently but did not reside on the estate. In these cases resident dressers were in charge under the supervision of visiting medical practitioners.

(c) On April 25th a Commission was appointed by the Government with the Acting Controller of Labour as Chairman to enquire into and report on:

- (i) The measures to be taken to improve conditions in regard to health, sanitation and prevention of disease on estates;
- (ii) The system of estate hospitals and nursing and medical attendance therein;
- (iii) The system of visiting estates by medical practitioners.

The Commission completed its enquiry by October 25th but its report was not published in 1924. Its recommendations are likely to have a far-reaching effect.

EDUCATION.

18. There are stated to be 303 estates on which schools are maintained as compared with 227 in 1923. Appendix O gives a list of such estates. Grants-in-aid, amounting to \$29,919, were earned as against \$13,227 in 1923. The large increase in the number of schools and the increased efficiency as shown by an increase in the grant-in-aid has followed the application of section 76 of the Labour Code.

GENERAL.

19. (a) All the Indian labour employed throughout the Federated Malay States is free. Labourers are landed free of debt and are at liberty to leave their employment at any time giving a month's notice. Further, no immigrant can enter into any written contract to serve as a labourer.

(b) The number of local engagements of Indian labourers registered during the year, under section 54 of "The Labour Code, 1923," was 47,935, a fee of one dollar being collected for each labourer registered. These fees were credited to the Indian Immigration Fund. The prosecution of an employer for breach of this section cannot be undertaken except "on the complaint of any other employer". The returns rendered by employers, including Government departments, under section 82 of "The Labour Code, 1923," show that 49,404 Indian labourers were engaged locally, an excess of 1,469 over the number registered. From 1st January, 1924, every employer is liable to pay a fee of \$10 for every labourer locally engaged who has not been duly registered under section 54 (i) of "The Labour Code, 1923."

(c) Examinations in Tamil and Telugu under the scheme instituted by the Incorporated Society of Planters were held in May and October.

Twelve candidates appeared for the Higher Standard in Tamil (oral only) as against 18 in 1923 and 10 passed (four with distinction).

Thirty-eight presented themselves for the Elementary Standard as against 42 in 1923 and 28 passed (four with distinction).

Six candidates appeared for examination in Telugu and all passed (four with distinction).

(d) There were not many complaints recorded regarding drunkenness. The officer in charge of toddy-shops (Department of Trade and Customs) states:

"The usual system of running these shops was carried on as in 1923. This system continues to work satisfactorily. More toddy was drunk than in 1923 but the number of cases of drunkenness was small and I think 'samsu' had a great deal to do with these cases."

PART III.

CHINESE LABOUR.

20. (a) Officers of the Chinese Protectorate are appointed Deputy or Assistant Controllers of Labour to deal with questions of Chinese labour.

(b) Four hundred and sixty-nine cases were enquired into involving claims amounting to \$95,956 and affecting the interests of 2,801 employees in the States of Perak, Selangor and Negri Sembilan.

(c) The Acting Assistant Controller of Labour (Chinese), Kuala Lumpur, visited the timber camps on the Rompin River during October, 1924. He reported favourably on the condition of the camps. The Acting District Officer, Bentong, reported that "the increased mining activity in the district has been greater than was expected" and "many more Chinese have been employed on small rubber holdings than in the previous year". The District Officer, Pekan, visited estates, mines and camps, and reported satisfactorily on the conditions of Chinese labour. The Acting District Officer, Raub, reported that "the situation in regard to Chinese labour has undergone no particular change from last year". Generally the interests of Chinese labourers in Pahang have been looked after by the District Officers, and they have, as usual, been good enough to furnish most useful reports on the conditions in their districts. These reports show that the general level of wages has remained stationary as compared with 1923. On the whole there was a slight increase in the number of labourers employed on mines, and a considerable increase in the number employed on railway construction (1923—72: 1924—990). The health and conduct of the labourers were satisfactory.

PART IV.

NETHERLANDS INDIAN LABOUR.

21. (a) The total number of Netherlands Indian labourers on estates in the Federated Malay States on the 31st December, 1924, was 4,513, a decrease of 278 from the preceding year. This class of labour is recruited for the Kuala Lipis district in Pahang.

(b) The labourers fall into three classes: (a) indentured labourers under contracts of service made under "The Netherlands Indian Labourers' Protection Enactment, 1909," usually signed in Java and binding for 900 days' work; (b) labourers on verbal monthly agreement; (c) labourers working under contractors.

(c) The number of contracts of service registered during the year was 156 (76 men and 80 women) as compared with 145 in 1923. All of these labourers went to Kuantan and Kuala Lipis districts of Pahang.

The cost of obtaining this class of labour during the year was \$86.40 a head at Singapore as against \$91.20 in the preceding year.

A list of permits to recruit outstanding on the 31st December, 1924, is given in Appendix L. One permit to recruit 75 labourers was granted in the course of the year.

The number of estates employing labourers on contracts of service was eight on the 31st December, 1924, the number of labourers being 374 as compared with eight estates employing 412 labourers on the 31st December, 1923.

(d) Appendix M gives certain statistics of labourers on contracts of service. The figures are compiled from returns furnished by employers.

Appendix N shows the hospital accommodation on estates.

(e) The class of "labourers on monthly agreements" is of no great importance. There are few estates which depend to any great extent upon such labour, but small gangs of Netherlands Indians supplement the regular labour force on many estates.

(f) Statistics regarding the number of Javanese employed on estates will be found in Appendices D, E, F and G.

PART V.

LOCAL MALAY LABOUR.

22. This labour is of very little importance. No large estates depend to any great extent on Malays and the total number engaged at any one time on estates in the Federated Malay States is roughly about 3,000 persons. The reason why more Malays are not employed is that they are unwilling to work regularly on such employment. They merely use the estates as a convenience to supplement whatever livelihood can be made out of their kampongs and cannot be relied on to remain on the estates when their services are most urgently required. They are not as a rule desirous of earning any more money than is sufficient to support them. As is the case with the locally engaged Javanese small numbers of Malays supplement regular labour forces of Indians or Chinese on many estates but the Malays work even less regularly than the Javanese.

PART VI.

LEGISLATION.

23. The rules under "The Labour Code, 1923," were published on January 11th. Apart from this there was no important legislation affecting labour matters passed during the year under review.

PART VII.

STAFF AND ADMINISTRATION.

24. Mr. E. W. F. Gilman officiated as Controller of Labour till 29th February, 1924,* when he went on leave and was relieved by Mr. A. S. Jelf who acted as Controller of Labour till 24th October, 1924, when the former took over on return from leave and continued to officiate as Controller of Labour for the rest of the year.

In Penang: Throughout the year Mr. C. D. Ahearne acted as Deputy Controller of Labour with Mr. A. Gilmour as Assistant Controller of Labour, and Mr. A. Veerappa Pillai as Extra Assistant Controller of Labour. Mr. A. S. Reddi was appointed as Second Extra Assistant Controller of Labour on 9th April, 1924, and remained in the post till the end of the year.

Mr. M. V. del Tufo, unpassed Cadet, was attached to the Penang Office from 21st January to 18th April, when he proceeded to India to study Tamil.

In Kuala Lumpur: From the beginning of the year, Captain E. A. Ross, M.C., acted as Deputy Controller of Labour until 7th February, 1924, when he was relieved by Mr. W. J. K. Stark: the latter officiated as Deputy Controller of Labour until 31st March, 1924, when Mr. B. F. Bridge took over, and continued to officiate as Deputy Controller of Labour for the rest of the year.

Mr. R. Gopal Ayer was Extra Assistant Controller of Labour throughout the year.

In Klang: Mr. W. J. Thorogood was Assistant Controller of Labour until 31st July, 1924, on which date he was relieved by Mr. A. Heywood Waddington.

In Seremban: Mr. A. Heywood Waddington officiated as Assistant Controller of Labour until 1st August, when he was relieved by Mr. W. J. Thorogood, M.C.

In India: Throughout the year Mr. A. H. do R. Fonseca officiated as Emigration Commissioner for Malaya at Madras, and Mr. A. F. Davies acted as Assistant Emigration Commissioner for Malaya at Negapatam.

Dr. E. V. Lupprian acted as Resident Medical Officer, Avadi, throughout the year.

In Perak: Mr. A. B. Jordan acted as Deputy Controller of Labour (Chinese), Perak, until 17th August, 1924, and Mr. J. A. Black from then until the end of the year. Mr. C. H. Dakers acted as Assistant Controller of Labour (Chinese) until 21st November and Mr. F. L. Williams from then until the end of the year.

In Selangor: Mr. D. Richards acted as Deputy Controller of Labour (Chinese), Selangor, throughout the year.

The post of Assistant Controller of Labour (Chinese) was held by Mr. C. K. Muspratt from 1st January until 3rd February, by Mr. C. P. Smith from 4th February until 30th May, and by Mr. W. L. Blythe from 31st May until the end of the year.

In Negri Sembilan: Mr. J. Jeff acted as Assistant Controller of Labour (Chinese), Negri Sembilan, until 31st May and Mr. C. P. Smith from 1st June until 3rd December, when he was transferred to Taiping and was succeeded by Mr. J. L. McFall from 4th December until the end of the year.

GENERAL.

25. The Controller of Labour visited India in January with the Principal Medical Officer and enquired into several important questions affecting the emigration depôts there, in particular the sanitation and water supply.

LABOUR OFFICE, KUALA LUMPUR,
3rd April, 1925.

E. W. F. GILMAN,
Controller of Labour,
S.S. & F.M.S.

APPENDIX A.

Statement of Arrivals from Madras and Negapatam in each Month during 1924.

Months.				Independent labourers.				Labourers recruited by kanganies.				Other immigrants—i.e., ordinary passengers.				Total arrivals.			
				Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.	
				M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
January	...	...	3	283	70	27	23	1,416	418	178	149	1,844	167	132	53	3,543	655	337	225
February	...	...	2	350	45	18	13	1,003	300	136	90	1,509	287	88	61	2,862	632	242	164
March	...	...	2	475	111	39	28	924	268	97	96	1,440	111	127	30	2,839	490	263	154
April	...	...	2	458	131	34	41	1,752	643	206	200	600	59	44	22	2,810	833	284	263
May	...	...	5	808	210	64	61	3,944	1,527	522	440	1,101	107	72	39	5,853	1,844	658	540
June	...	...	4	566	187	49	40	2,329	976	346	314	1,160	111	89	40	4,055	1,274	484	394
July	...	...	2	218	98	44	34	1,179	632	248	207	727	156	49	25	2,124	886	341	266
August	...	...	2	262	74	31	19	1,602	564	204	183	812	126	52	37	2,676	764	287	239
September	...	...	3	782	191	68	62	2,329	845	296	233	1,642	123	100	45	4,753	1,159	464	340
October	...	...	4	1,169	270	93	67	2,490	836	301	254	2,318	198	207	77	5,977	1,304	601	398
November	...	...	2	721	116	40	28	1,169	295	107	76	1,093	131	70	35	2,983	542	217	139
December	...	...	2	910	129	46	38	805	229	85	63	1,367	79	103	40	3,082	437	234	141
Total	...	...	33	7,002	1,632	553	454	20,942	7,533	2,726	2,305	15,613	1,655	1,133	504	43,557	10,820	4,412	3,263

APPENDIX B.

Statement of Arrivals from Madras and Negapatam during 1924, with their Destination.

Territories.	Assisted passengers.												Other immigrants—i.e., ordinary passengers.				Grand Total.			
	Independent labourers.				Labourers recruited by kanganies.				Total assisted passengers.											
	Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.		Adults.		Minors.	
	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.	M.	F.
STRAITS SETTLEMENTS.																				
Province Wellesley and																				
Dindings	752	227	82	74	764	353	134	115	1,516	580	216	189	...	...	...	...	1,516	580	216	189
Malacca	609	93	27	20	1,556	401	141	84	2,165	494	168	104	...	...	...	...	2,165	494	168	104
Singapore ... ..	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	3	7	5	...	3	...	...	...	...	7	5	...	3
Total, Straits Settlements ...	1,361	320	109	94	2,327	759	275	202	3,688	1,079	384	296	...	...	...	...	3,688	1,079	384	296
FEDERATED MALAY STATES.																				
Perak	1,265	406	164	127	3,471	1,314	465	425	4,736	1,720	629	552	...	...	...	...	4,736	1,720	629	552
Selangor	2,032	420	128	108	7,520	2,621	1,001	732	9,552	3,041	1,129	840	...	...	...	...	9,552	3,041	1,129	840
Negri Sembilan	1,001	177	44	39	2,261	687	184	206	3,262	864	228	245	...	...	...	...	3,262	864	228	245
Pahang	74	11	2	3	423	169	62	62	497	180	64	65	...	...	...	...	497	180	64	65
Total, F.M.S. ...	4,372	1,014	338	277	13,675	4,791	1,712	1,425	18,047	5,805	2,050	1,702	...	...	...	...	18,047	5,805	2,050	1,702
OTHER MALAY STATES.																				
Johore	470	85	31	27	1,796	539	174	170	2,266	624	205	197	...	...	...	...	2,266	624	205	197
Kedah	757	206	73	54	2,760	1,351	524	466	3,517	1,557	597	520	...	...	...	...	3,517	1,557	597	520
Perlis ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kelantan	42	7	2	2	384	93	41	42	426	100	43	44	...	...	...	...	426	100	43	44
Total, Other Malay States ...	1,269	298	106	83	4,940	1,983	739	678	6,209	2,281	845	761	...	...	...	...	6,209	2,281	845	761
Grand Total ...	7,002	1,632	553	454	20,942	7,533	2,726	2,305	27,944	9,165	3,279	2,759	15,613	1,655	1,133	504	43,557	10,820	4,412	3,263

APPENDIX C.

Statement of Departures from Penang for Southern India in 1924.

Month.	Number of steamers.	Emigrants.		Month.	Number of steamers.	Emigrants.		Month.	Number of steamers.	Emigrants.	
		Adults.	Minors.			Adults.	Minors.			Adults.	Minors.
January	Two ...	3,143	259	May	Three ...	4,275	286	September ...	Two ...	1,885	117
February	" ...	3,756	223	June	Two ...	3,028	197	October	Three ...	2,370	182
March	" ...	3,851	292	July	" ...	2,325	152	November ...	Two ...	2,096	143
April	" ...	3,604	243	August	" ...	2,163	125	December ...	" ...	2,460	151
	<i>Carried over</i>	14,354	1,017		<i>Carried over</i>	26,145	1,777		Total ...	34,956	2,370

APPENDIX D.

Statements of accounts of Indian Immigration Fund, Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States, for the six months ending 30th September, 1924.

INCOME AND EXPENDITURE FOR SIX MONTHS ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER, 1924.

Expenditure.				Income.			
	\$	c.	\$	c.		\$	c.
In India:							
Advertisements	91	43			Balance on 31st March, 1924	2,071,376	23
Construction of sheds, Kangany Camp, Negapatam	3,493	56			Assessment	765,900	15
Cement plastering of walls of buildings of Kangany Camp, Negapatam	696	83			Redemption fees	160	00
Contribution to South Indian Flood Relief Fund	5,714	29			Registration fees	35,933	00
Depôt and embarkation charges ...	65,927	48			Interest on daily balances and fixed deposits ...	43,567	07
Emigration fees under Emigration Act	29,380	58			Miscellaneous receipts	228	54
Expenses of Avadi Depôt	5,022	48			Hire of passenger barges	631	25
" Kangany Camp, Negapatam	3,046	11			Miscellaneous fines	353	87
" Papacovil Depôt	633	51			Interest on overdue assessment	54	37
" Melpakkam Depôt	1,405	34			Fees for medical examination of emigrants ...	177	98
Further extension of Avadi	1,760	00					
House allowance to Medical Officer, Avadi	416	57					
Miscellaneous payments	314	28					
Minor works and current repairs ...	1,728	16					
Motor car allowance to Emigration Commissioner, Negapatam, and Medical Officer, Avadi	1,714	26					
Passages to Penang, Port Swettenham and Singapore	254,681	93					
Rent of office, Madras	685	74					
Railway fares under the Trainage Scheme	37,631	13					
Reclamation works in Kangany Camp, Negapatam	682	59					
Roofing shipping shed, Kangany Camp, Negapatam	210	19					
Transport and allowances	1,372	03					
Water supply, Avadi	9,639	04					
Water supply, Melpakkam	2,848	63					
			429,096	16			
In S.S. and F.M.S.:							
British India Steam Navigation Company subsidy	31,163	54					
Court fees and legal expenses	288	75					
Distribution camps	3,121	90					
Depreciation	3,899	49					
Expenses of Indian Unemployed Home	2,416	47					
Expenses of depôt, Penang and Port Swettenham	1,860	88					
Grant to Incorporated Society of Planters for language examination	1,000	00					
Home for Decrepit Indians	6,033	24					
Landing charges, Port Swettenham...	885	00					
Loss on exchange	36,011	75					
Maintenance of choultries, Penang and Port Swettenham	469	06					
Maintenance of passenger barges ...	5,691	15					
Miscellaneous payments	2,301	89					
Motor cycle allowance to Indian Immigration Fund Inspectors ...	829	35					
Quarantine expenses	79,916	72					
Registration account (payment) ...	2,477	17					
Reserve account for reimbursement to Government on account of salaries, pensions and passages	28,226	41					
Recruiting allowances	171,728	00					
Reserve account for audit fees	700	00					
Repatriation of and assistance to Indian labourers in need of relief ...	13,931	50					
Sanitary charges	968	30					
Scavenging charges	4,208	22					
Transport expenses of labourers to estates	28,511	48					
Transport expenses of unofficial members of Indian Immigration Committee	1,090	72					
Transport and allowance to Indian Immigration Fund Inspectors ...	463	78					
Transport expenses of unemployed ...	30	54					
			428,225	31			
Balance carried to balance sheet ...			2,061,060	99			
Total ... \$2,918,382 46					Total ... \$2,918,382 46		

APPENDIX D—(cont.)

Statements of accounts of Indian Immigration Fund, Straits Settlements and Federated Malay States, for the six months ending 30th September, 1924.

BALANCE SHEET—30TH SEPTEMBER, 1924.

Liabilities.				Assets.			
	\$	c.	\$		\$	c.	\$
Deposits:				Bank balances:			
Employers			3,330 93	Penang	413,107	91	
Sundry creditors:				Madras Rs. 76,624-2-7 @ 175	43,785	24	
In India:				Negapatam Rs. 32,550-13-5 @ 175	18,600	48	
Construction of sheds, Kangany				Kuala Lumpur	3,393	85	
Camp, Negapatam	1,119	97					478,887 48
Depôt and embarkation charges	1,397	59		Cash balances:			
Emigration fees under Emigration				Madras Rs. 9,889-15-10 @ 175	5,651	42	
Act	2,504	00		Negapatam Rs. 3,348-14-10 @ 175	1,913	67	
Expenses of Avadi Depôt	250	57		Kuala Lumpur	25	00	
" Melpakkam Depôt	134	77		Investments at cost:			7,590 09
" Negapatam Depôt	655	93		150,000 S.S. and F.M.S.			
" Papacovil Depôt	29	71		5 per cent.			
Fees for medical examination of				Victory Bonds			
emigrants	14	00		(1934)	\$143,750.00		
House allowance to Medical Officer	69	26		250,000 S.S. 5½ per cent.			
Motor car allowance to Emigration				Conversion			
Commissioner, Assistant Emigra-				Loan Bonds			
tion Commissioner and Medical				(1929)	222,775.00		
Officer	285	71		115,000 S.S. 5½ per cent.			
Miscellaneous payments	13	71		War Loan Bonds			
Minor works and current repairs	233	14		(1928)	105,250.00		
Passages to Penang, Port Swetten-				500,000 S.S. 7 per cent.			
ham and Singapore	33,807	79		Loan Bonds			
Railway fares under the Trainage				(1926)	500,000.00		
Scheme	1,263	03					971,775 00
Reclamation works, Kangany Camp,				1,015,000 (Market value at date			
Negapatam	110	06		\$1,064,350.00)			
Rent of office, Madras	114	29		Fixed deposits, Chartered			
Transport and allowance	177	66		Bank, Penang	550,000.00		
Water supply, Avadi	117	29		Fixed deposits, Chartered			
			42,298 48	Bank, Madras, Rs 300,000			
In S.S. and F.M.S.:				@ 175	171,428.55		
British India Steam Navigation							721,428 55
Company subsidy	15,873	02		Deposit with Port Trust, Madras,			
Court fees and legal expenses	15	95		Rs. 200 @ 174½			1,693,203 55
Distribution camps	478	38		Advances:			114 61
Expenses of Indian Unemployed				Petty cash, Emigration Commis-			
Home	389	76		sioner, Rs. 300 @ 175	171	43	
Expenses of Depôts, Penang and				Miscellaneous deposit account,			
Port Swettenham	30	20		Penang (for branch account, India)	2,000	00	
Home for Decrepit Indians	18	43		Advance to Medical Officer, Avadi, to			
Landing charges, Port Swettenham	30	00		purchase motor car	685	76	
Maintenance of passenger barges	350	00		Stock of clothing—			2,857 19
Miscellaneous payments	28	70		In store in Penang			362 90
Motor cycle allowance to Indian				Melpakkam Depôt:			
Immigration Fund Inspectors	40	00		Cost of land and			
Maintenance of choultries, Penang				buildings	\$14,446.31		
and Port Swettenham	98	60		Less 10 per cent. de-			
Quarantine expenses	9,720	19		preciation	1,444.63		
Recruiting allowances	16,334	00					13,001 68
Repatriation of and assistance to				Add new buildings	3,071	42	
Indian labourers in need of relief	638	95		Choultry:			16,073 10
Registration account (payments)...	3	00		Value of choultry, Penang, per last			
Reserve account, amount due to				balance sheet	2,050	20	
Government on account of salaries,				Less 10 per cent. depreciation	205	02	
leave and pensions	41,715	08					1,845 18
Scavenging charges	469	38		Value of choultry, Port Swettenham	2,592	00	
Sanitary charges	54	16		Less 10 per cent. depreciation	259	20	
Transport expenses of coolies to				Passenger barges:			2,332 80
estates	6,739	32		Value of four passenger barges per			
Transport allowance to Indian				last balance sheet	9,953	28	
Immigration Fund Inspectors	83	83		Less 20 per cent. depreciation	1,990	64	
			93,110 95				7,962 64
Reserve account for bad and doubtful debts			78,377 48	Suspense account			2,815 99
Balance from income and expenditure account			2,061,060 99	Sundry debtors:			
				Assessment due on notices issued to			
				30th September, 1924	28,462	30	
				Estimated assessment due on notices			
				not issued to 30th September, 1924	4,081	00	
				Accrued interest due on investment			
				to 30th September, 1924	21,596	35	
				Accrued interest due on fixed deposits,			
				Penang, 30th September, 1924	5,519	18	
				Accrued interest due on fixed deposits,			
				Madras	1,193	73	
							60,852 56
				Purchase of land at Avadi			1,640 46
				Extension and reconstruction of			
				Medical Officer's quarters, Avadi			1,640 28
Total	\$2,278,178	83		Total	\$2,278,178	83	

E. W. F. GILMAN,
Controller of Labour, S.S. & F.M.S.W. A. WHITE,
Director of External Audit Department, S.S.

I have examined the foregoing income and expenditure account and balance sheet with the books and vouchers of Indian Immigration Fund, and subject to the queries addressed to the Deputy Controller of Labour, Penang, I certify that they are in accordance therewith, and that the balance sheet is, in my opinion, properly drawn up so as to exhibit the true and correct position of the Fund as shown by the books on the 30th September, 1924. The value of the stock of clothing is certified by the Deputy Controller of Labour, Penang.

12th November, 1924.

APPENDIX E.

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924.

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KRIAN DISTRICT.								
Alor Pongsu	143	130	...	...	...	2		
Bassett	239	258	28	...	...	
Brieh	77	61	...	...	...		39	47
Chersonese	1,207	1,265	6	3	...		7	6
Dennistown	244	342	...	...	...		3	3
Eow Seng	239	114	...	...	...		9	7
Gedong	856	822	2	3	...		4	4
Gula	1,465	1,617	3	3	...		5	5
Hurst	130	115						
Jin Seng	186	230						
Kalumpong	721	736	1	2	...		1	4
Kurau Rubber	132	142	1	1	...			
Merchiston	168	233						
Nellmay	196	233	1	1	16	20	209	30
Pondoland	146	156	...	...	...		20	9
Samagaga	257	219	...	...	8	8	3	
Soon Lee and Hai Kee	202	212	...	...	...		14	8
Sungei Bogak	341	266						
Sungei Krian	499	558						
Tali Ayer	342	380						
Yam Seng	347	318	...	1	1	...	4	6
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (19)	847	570	167	173	17	18	65	69
Total, Krian District ...	8,984	8,977	209	187	42	48	383	198
LARUT AND MATANG DISTRICT.								
Allagar	194	138	74	18	25	11		
Batu Matang	177	152						
Changkat Serdang	178	125	...	...	...		1	
Charlesland	28	27	7	10	...		43	69
Hibernia	76	89	...	...	...		27	20
Hidden Streams	117	106	33	12	...		1	1
Holyrood	503	444						
Jebong	270	262						
Krian Road	161	124						
Lauderdale	249	168	2	...	...		22	27
Malaya	8	10	78	119	...		31	31
Matang	183	169	1	...	...		59	53
Norseman	253	222						
Seldings	320	294						
Selinsing	204	189						
Stoughton	118	123	...	...	...		3	3
Sungei Limau	252	197						
Sungei Pulau	27	14	53	76	...		28	25
Sam Hup Seng ... ..	...	...	99	107	...		310	257
Taiping Rubber Plantations	460	461	1	2	...		21	5

APPENDIX E—(cont.)

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
LARUT AND MATANG DISTRICT —(cont.)								
Temerloh	111	162	...	...	...	...	4	
Windsor	385	362						
Withdene	143	102						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (55)	1,781	1,372	288	170	23	31	517	302
Total, Estates ...	6,198	5,312	636	514	48	42	1,067	793
LARUT AND MATANG MINES.								
Assam Kumbang Tin	129	138	2	2	...	...	9	10
Kampung Kamunting Tin	1	1	276	262	...	...	53	38
Kamunting Tin Dredging	110	117	177	340	...	...	51	86
North Taiping Tin	19	34	54	53	...	...	31	29
South Taiping Tin	50	37	86	85	...	...	39	48
Taiping Tin Dredging	80	130	147	174	...	...	85	47
Tekka Taiping Ltd. ... ..	...	...	172	168	2	2	30	42
Total, Mines ...	389	457	914	1,084	2	2	298	300
Total, Estates ...	6,198	5,312	636	514	48	42	1,067	793
Total, Larut and Matang District ...	6,587	5,769	1,550	1,598	50	44	1,365	1,093
KUALA KANGSAR DISTRICT.								
Arras	111	117						
Bruas	133	135						
Changkat Salak	634	576	...	87	...	...	4	4
Dovenby	317	206						
Elphil	249	202	25	15	1	1		
Gapis	232	227						
Glenealy	158	140	1	1	1	1	1	
Heawood	307	245	4				2	2
Kamuning	672	567	...	...	...	...	2	2
Kati	103	106						
Maryland	110	104						
Parit-Perak	106	169	32					
Perak River Valley	176	156					3	1
Riverview	157	102	...	...	...	...	2	2
Serapoh	141	111						
Sungei Bruas	137	102	1					
Sungei Krudda	254	190	89	1	94	94	2	4
Sungei Reyla	216	205						
Sweet Kamiri	197	232	32	6	...	...	...	1
Union Kongsi ... ..	...	...	239	251	...	...
Wellington	129	91	8	17	...	...	12	6
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (44)	1,283	1,050	425	312	4	5	101	80
Total, Kuala Kangsar District ...	5,822	5,033	856	690	100	101	129	102

APPENDIX E—(cont.)

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
UPPER PERAK DISTRICT.								
Khota Tampan	233	171						
Hitam Tin Ltd. ... ..	...	...	265	248	...	...	9	8
Rahman Hydraulic Tin... ..	32	57	924	932	1	1	78	141
Total, Upper Perak District ...	265	228	1,189	1,180	1	1	87	149
KINTA DISTRICT.								
Changkat Kinding	83	101						
Chettiappa, S. L. R. M. S.	92	121						
Chumor	280	209	1	2				
Gunong Kroh	164	139						
Gunong Panjang	124	104	51	49	28	51		
Harewood	183	184	1	...	...	...	2	
Kinta Kellas	625	493	3	3	4	2		
Kinta Valley	331	373	...	...	4	4	1	2
Klabang	248	189						
Kota Bahroe	144	112						
Kong Kah Hin ... ..	...	...	94	96	22	22		
Old Kellas	291	115						
Sengat	290	247						
Strathisla	227	254	51	51				
Tong Hing ... ..	...	...	136	110	35	26		
Tanjong Rambutan	70	23	235	140	4	10	5	2
Teja	115	109						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (99)	2,326	1,865	898	617	79	77	76	47
Total, Estates ...	5,593	4,638	1,470	1,068	176	192	84	51
KINTA MINES.								
Changkat Papan	7	9	104	275				
Gopeng Consolidated	116	127	96	80			195	158
Idris Hydraulic	44	56	42	65	6	3	67	67
Ipoh Tin Dredging	24	26	266	251	...	...	53	53
Johan Tin Mine... ..	...	...	127	123	...	1	19	15
Kinta Association	26	37	55	50	2	2	62	62
Kinta Tin Mines	91	99	270	252	...	...	81	83
Kledang Tin Mining ... ..	...	20	252	180	...	...	...	26
Kramat Pulai	57	70	56	64	...	...	69	81
Malayan Tin Dredging	182	184	493	550	...	...	81	78
Lahat Mines	60	58	764	696	...	...	33	40
Menglembu Lode Syndicate	8	64	373	326	1	4	4	17
Pusing Rubber and Tin	10	...	722	586	...	...	2	3
Rambutan Limited	52	50	60	61	3	3	39	45

APPENDIX E—(cont.)

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KINTA MINES—(cont.)								
Société des Etain des Kinta	43	55	278	302	...	...	92	86
Société des Etain de Tekka	167	184	1,273	1,307	36	43	37	39
Sang Woh Foundry	22	23	67	83	...	...	6	11
Teluk Kruin Ltd. ... ..	...	90	194	448	...	...	...	8
Tekka Ltd.	97	92	124	107	4	3	53	56
Tronoh Mines	131	136	642	646	...	...	121	120
Ulu Piah Ltd.	23	22	348	127	...	...	35	36
Mines employing less than 100 labourers (13)	138	76	362	205	...	...	4	24
Total, Mines	1,298	1,478	6,968	6,784	52	59	1,053	1,074
Total, Estates	5,593	4,638	1,470	1,068	176	192	84	51
Total, Kinta District	6,891	6,116	8,438	7,852	228	251	1,137	1,125
BATANG PADANG DISTRICT.								
Banopdane	127	123	...	...	...	...	1	...
Bedford	128	117	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bedrock	111	111	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bidor	333	298	...	...	...	...	...	...
Bikam	232	266	18	18	...	...	5	...
Bruseh Tin and Rubber	207	148	...	...	...	1	...	...
Chenghai	151	144	1	1	...	...	1	...
Cluny	206	153	...	...	...	...	...	...
Digwarrah	184	119	...	...	...	...	...	...
Escot	206	158	...	...	...	...	...	...
Gedong (Perak)	211	150	...	...	...	...	...	...
Hendra	157	176	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jong Lander	345	393	53	40	...	...	...	...
Kannudaival	137	105	...	...	...	...	...	...
Katoyang	242	167	...	...	...	...	...	...
Narborough	371	268	1	2	...	...	...	...
Sungei Chinoh	312	262	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sungei Klah	173	181	10	...	...	...	...	1
Sungei Kruit	320	325	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sungei Sungkai	210	189	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sungkai	158	178	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tapah	342	281	6	6	...	...	...	...
Trolak	157	122	...	...	...	...	...	...
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (44)	1,228	966	507	303	60	48	40	26
Total, Estates	6,248	5,400	596	370	61	49	47	27

APPENDIX E—(cont.)

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
BATANG PADANG MINES.								
Chenderiang Tin	44	47	171	139	5	5	40	80
Lam Looking	111	79	720	902	...	...	16	19
Mines employing less than 100 labourers (1)	10	11	57	59	12	13	4	4
Total, Mines	165	137	948	1,100	17	18	60	103
Total, Estates	6,248	5,400	596	370	61	49	47	27
Total, Batang Padang District	6,413	5,537	1,544	1,470	78	67	107	130
LOWER PERAK DISTRICT.								
Alpha Bernam	128	119	...	...	15	22	4	
Arcadia	457	420	...	...		
Bagan Datoh	647	663						
Bagan Pasir	466	510						
Batak Rabbit	274	232						
Bernam Perak	299	329	...	...	7	5	2	2
Blenheim	231	455						
Cicely Division	125	104	...	...	70	63	11	29
Flemington	211	169						
Gloucester Division	373	315	...	...	56	51		
Hamiltonia	186	279						
Jendarata	692	712	1	1	...	...	9	9
Kuala Perak	388	384						
Lower Perak	267	196						
Melentang Coconut	282	351	...	...			2	2
New Coconut ... ..	...	126						
Nova Scotia	1,169	1,065	2	4	181	133		
Ratanui	258	196	...	...	1	1	1	1
Rubana	692	600	3	3	79	67		
Rungkup	212	202						
Sabrang	654	577	2	1	...	...	1	1
Saraswathy	109	356	1	1	...	...	2	2
Selaba	272	267	1	1	31	176	10	13
Spynie	356	312	...	...	...	...	17	3
Strathmashie	595	567	1	1	16	7	1	
Sungei Nibong	145	154						
Sungei Timah	143	167						
Teluk Anson	202	141						
Teluk Bharu	151	188						
Teluk Buloh	199	291						
Twenty-first Mile	120	193						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (34)	1,132	1,136	99	67	46	21	4	3
Total, Lower Perak District	11,335	11,776	110	79	502	546	64	65

APPENDIX E—(cont.)

List of Estates in Perak employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
SITIAWAN DISTRICT.								
Ayer Tawah	32	25	3	3	258	239	7	7
Bintang	142	102						
Changkat Meranti	161	152	12	6	...	...	7	1
Consolidated	342	239						
Harcroft	151	112						
New Columbia	491	442	...	...	5	2	2	2
Sungei Wangi	698	597						
Suffolk	228	225						
Walbrook	238	239						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (12)	538	534	24	24				
Total, Sitiawan District ...	3,021	2,667	39	33	263	241	16	10
SUMMARY.								
Krian	8,984	8,977	209	187	42	48	383	198
Larut and Matang	6,587	5,769	1,550	1,598	50	44	1,365	1,093
Kuala Kangsar	5,822	5,033	856	690	100	101	129	102
Upper Perak	265	228	1,189	1,180	1	1	87	149
Kinta	6,891	6,116	8,438	7,852	228	251	1,137	1,125
Batang Padang	6,413	5,537	1,544	1,470	78	67	107	130
Lower Perak	11,335	11,776	110	79	502	546	64	65
Sitiawan	3,021	2,667	39	33	263	241	16	10
GRAND TOTAL, PERAK ...	49,318	46,103	13,935	13,089	1,264	1,299	3,288	2,872

APPENDIX F.

List of Estates in Selangor employing 100 labourers and upwards
on 31st December, 1924.

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KUALA LUMPUR DISTRICT.								
Batu	144	144						
Batu Caves	430	456						
Bujong	236	236	60	10				
Bukit Hitam	255	258						
Bukit Jalil	187	205	...	1				
Bukit Kiara	172	168	16					
Bungsar	310	340	165	50				
Castlefield	585	470						
Edinburgh	253	250						
Effingham	208	325						
Elmina	129	265	50	90		195		6
Hawthornden	20	33	256	269				
Hongkong	148	122						
Jinjang	131	111						
Kent	280	212						
Kepong	244	249						
Killinghall	188	175						
Kinrara	242	343						
Mount	172	157						
Pataling	383	393						
Seaport	356	319						
Seventh Mile	133	203						
Sione	78	110						
Ulu Buloh	309	311						
Total ...	5,593	5,855	547	420	...	195	...	6
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (58)	1,008	830	830	565	53	16	23	18
Total, Kuala Lumpur District ...	6,601	6,685	1,377	985	53	211	23	24
ULU LANGAT DISTRICT.								
Abaco	192	175						
Ampar Tenang	309	322						
Balau	182	172						
Benar	147	111	3	5				1
Bhutan	111	141	74	45			178	166
Braemar	138	149						3
Broome	238	168			30	26	4	5
Bukit Tunggu	15	12	115	104	23	32	4	
Cheras			104	127	40	35		3
Connimara			34	68	54	45	3	
Dominion	156	151	14					
Galloway	136	157						
Glengowrie	139	127						
Glenshiel			115	120	39	39	15	20
Madingley	161	155	2	1	4	5	2	2
Paradise	130	135						
Rinching	206	175						
Semenyih	247	228						
Serdang	84	143	12	4				

APPENDIX F—(cont.)

List of Estates in Selangor employing 100 labourers and upwards
on 31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
ULU LANGAT DISTRICT—(cont.)								
Sungei Chua	76	124						
Sungei Lui	145	122						
Sungei Rinching	149	127	67	47				
Sydney	226	201						
West Country	107	107						
Total ...	3,294	3,202	540	521	190	182	206	200
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (47)	548	556	1,438	1,371	211	232	81	47
Total, Ulu Langat District ...	3,842	3,758	1,978	1,891	401	414	287	247
ULU SELANGOR DISTRICT.								
Batang Kali	121	155						
Bristol	375	422	10					
Bukit Darah	211	188						
Escot	206	150						
Kuala Garing	419	442						
Kuala Kubu	137	105						
Kundang	206	163			10	4		
Serendah... ..	194	222						
Strathairlie	362	304						
Sungei Choh	457	372						
Sungei Gantong... ..	207	199						
Sungei Gumut	55	112						
Sungei Ledang	78	107						
Sungei Tamu	88	91		9				
Tanjong Malim (N)	530	475						
Tanjong Malim (S)	342	322	16	16	4	4		
Utan Simpan	345	89	115	72	2	3	3	3
Vimy	130	103						
Total ...	4,163	4,021	141	97	16	11	3	3
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (35)	741	836	328	228	10	3	25	47
Total, Ulu Selangor District ...	4,904	4,857	469	325	26	14	28	50
KLANG DISTRICT.								
Blackwater	131	143						
Bukit Jelutong	245	92						
Bukit Kamuning	440	363	16	4			2	2
Brafferton	360	293						

APPENDIX F—(cont.)

List of Estates in Selangor employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KLANG DISTRICT—(cont.)								
Bukit Rajah (East)	293	206						
Bukit Rajah (West)	476	424	1	1	...	...	4	2
Damansara	670	718						
Ebor	110	110						
Emerald	159	131						
Goleonda... ..	143	109						
Glenmarie	401	340						
Golden Hope	150	153						
Haron	348	292						
Harpenden	370	351						
Highlands	451	458						
Jalan Acob	536	628						
Merton	166	176						
Midlands... ..	431	411	...	...	20	3		
North Hummock	723	743	...	...	...	...	2	3
Padang Java	217	187						
Pendamaran	192	167						
Pilmoor	310	296						
Rasak	132	264						
Reading	106	117	...	...	...	...	1	1
Seafield	603	504						
Shelford	115	110						
Sungei Kapar	278	308						
Sungei Nebong	83	113						
Sungei Puloh	214	216						
Sungei Rengam	601	584						
Sungei Serdang	124	133						
Sungei Way	334	364	35	13				
Tremelbye	175	189						
Vallambrosa	268	280						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (28)	1,002	927	106	79	8	8	13	8
Total, Klang District ...	11,356	10,900	158	97	28	11	22	16
KUALA SELANGOR DISTRICT.								
Assam Java	132	135						
Athlone	198	231						
Bahru Selangor	109	132						
Berjuntai	203	153						
Braunston	236	323	...	...	28	53		
Bukit Panjong	371	371						
Bukit Badong	104	126						
Bukit Blimbing... ..	241	268						
Bukit Cheraka	496	637						
Bukit Ijok	271	289						
Bukit Cloh	187	196						
Bukit Kraiong	188	226						

APPENDIX F—(cont.)

List of Estates in the Selangor employing 100 labourers and upwards
on 31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KUALA SELANGOR DISTRICT —(cont.)								
Bukit Rotan	193	133						
Calidonian	301	316	...	...	17			
Carnarvon	236	234						
Coalfields	243	217						
Haytor	96	113						
Holmwood	156	139						
Hopeful	124	125						
Java Selangor	107	117						
Jeram	127	169						
Kamasan	139	133						
Kampung Kuanton	490	333						
Kempsey	153	128						
Kenny	301	288						
Kuala Selangor	539	471						
Merbau	318	234	2					
Monmouth	111	51						
Padang Gajah	347	324	...	1				
Rajah Hitam	131	177						
Rajah Musa	440	380						
Rantau Panjong	355	338	...	...	4	3		
Riverside	410	425						
Rosevale	213	176						
Selangor River	584	585						
Shalimar	209	208						
St. Andrew	188	167						
Strathmore	124	168						
Sungei Bernam	670	690						
Sungei Buloh	550	452						
Sungei Rambai	661	824						
Sungei Samak ... ..	...	109						
Sungei Tinggi	607	778						
Sungei Trap	161	143	84	84	...	...	50	50
Tanjong Pasir	142	89						
Telok Piah	147	152						
Tennamaram	423	401						
Torkington	295	310						
Tuan Mee	182	192						
Woodlake	93	120						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (11)	468	366						
Total, Kuala Selangor District ...	13,770	13,862	86	85	49	56	50	50
KUALA LANGAT DISTRICT.								
Bandar	204	174						
Banteng	185	180						
Bedford	134	63						
Brooklands	1,153	1,100						
Bute	193	160						
Changat	136	159						

APPENDIX F—(cont.)

List of Estates in Selangor employing 100 labourers and upwards
on 31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KUALA LANGAT DISTRICT —(cont.)								
Dusan Durian	159	577						
Fermanagh	104	84						
Gadong	130	150						
Jugra	554	573					4	4
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd.	3,177	3,521	13	16	32	90	16	87
Klanang	588	567					3	2
Lunderston (New)	114	111						
Lunderston (Old)	259	63						
Permatang	384	337						
Sea View	168	199						
Sungei Linau	116	125						
Sepang	634	624	848	435			17	1
Serdang Blah	114	108						
Sungei Buaia	421	427						
Sungei Manggis	221	191						
Sungei Sedu	331	371						
Tanjong Duablas	256	213						
Telok	170	143						
Telok Datoh	400	308						
Telok Gong	148	149						
Telok Merbau	1,154	1,391					7	6
Tumbuk	194	192						
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (13)	501	471	4	4	8	8	34	34
Total, Kuala Langat District	12,702	12,731	865	455	40	98	81	134
SUMMARY.								
Kuala Lumpur	6,601	6,685	1,377	985	53	211	23	24
Ulu Langat	3,842	3,758	1,978	1,891	401	414	287	247
Ulu Selangor	4,904	4,857	469	325	26	14	28	50
Klang	11,356	10,900	158	97	28	11	22	16
Kuala Selangor	13,770	13,862	86	85	49	56	50	50
Kuala Langat	12,702	12,731	865	455	40	98	81	134
GRAND TOTAL, SELANGOR	53,175	52,793	4,933	3,838	597	804	491	521

APPENDIX G.

List of Estates in Negri Sembilan employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924.

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
SEREMBAN DISTRICT.								
Ainsdale ...	114	91	48	12	...	...	8	23
Australasia ...	24	20	81	118	...	36	1	2
Batang Benar ...	236	247	...	...	...	...	...	...
Batu Sablas ...	99	125	52	61	...	...	1	9
Cairo ...	94	171	133	...	...	...	13	1
Carrotina ...	51	59	128	38	95	24	...	...
Cheviot ...	404	427	65	10	...	...	74	...
Georgia-Khartoum ...	62	75	57	54	...	...	1	...
Hamilton ...	139	124	...	...	...	...	...	...
Jindaram ...	39	72	69	23	26	16	...	1
K. V. A. L., Pantai ...	...	11	54	109	...	...	...	...
Kingsland ...	159	161	...	...	...	...	...	...
Kombok ...	255	330	90	100	26	25	...	...
Kubang ...	115	98	110	86	3	2	1	1
Labu ...	544	407	42	10	1	1	10	9
Lenggeng ...	290	244	...	...	...	...	1	3
Linsum ...	248	288	...	...	3	3	...	...
Mambau ...	81	95	133	90	30	30	...	...
Mantin ...	33	33	170	150	...	...	...	...
New Labu ...	330	289	15	...	...	...	...	...
New Seremban ...	107	106	17	...	2	2	...	...
Old " ...	99	93	77	30	...	...	10	4
Pajam ...	565	522	...	...	...	...	...	...
Pantai ...	133	118	3	...	8	...	...	...
Ribu ...	196	197	...	...	...	...	...	...
Senawang ...	184	150	35	20	10	...	6	2
Sepang Valley ...	193	162	20	...	...	...	...	...
S. R. M. M. A. Chetty ...	171	128	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sungei Gadut ...	176	164	55	18	...	...	...	1
Sungei Mahang ...	168	102	185	82	25	...	...	...
Sungei Sekah ...	98	93	85	52	...	...	...	...
Temiang South ...	122	245	79	65	71	8	...	...
Terentang ...	167	285	...	...	4	5	1	...
Third Mile ...	225	269	27	28	21	4	...	...
Ulu Arah ...	14	7	230	123	...	...	25	21
Ulu Kanchong ...	76	80	265	150	3	3	...	...
Ulu Rantau ...	192	169	...	1	4	4	...	...
Ulu Sawah ...	196	149	200	50	...	...	...	...
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (65) ...	1,273	971	1,690	980	158	145	272	212
Total, Seremban District ...	7,672	7,377	4,215	2,460	490	308	424	289
COAST DISTRICT.								
Atherton and Leigh ...	348	350	130	35	...	...	...	...
Bradwall ...	99	109	155	92	41	59	...	...
Jemima ...	400	443	302	124	...	...	21	8
Jimah ...	161	175	3	20	1	1	...	...
Lukut ...	109	120	88	53	...	...	...	...

APPENDIX G—(cont.)

List of Estates in Negri Sembilan employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
COAST DISTRICT—(cont.)								
Pengkalan Durian	8	100	20					
Perhentian Siput	98	114	95	44				
Sagga	273	292	...	...	15			
St. Leonards	105	103	40	37				
Sendayan	248	226	89	33	1	3	...	1
Sengkang	247	136	155	73	...	...	13	
Siliau	268	247	111	48	30			
Sua Betong	242	167	182	158				
Sua Grensing	222	224	10					
Sua Manggis	101	121	16	10				
Sungei Nipah	158	180						
Sungei Salak	209	199	35					
Sungei Sendayan ... ..	...	...	82	93	13	13	3	3
Sungei Ujong	162	220	50					
Tampin Linggi	420	234	194	...	...	...	24	
Tanah Merah	19	29	691	552	41	2	28	8
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (52)	645	677	940	749	20	19	62	26
Total, Coast District ...	4,542	4,466	3,388	2,121	162	97	151	46
TAMPIN DISTRICT.								
Ayer Tekah	197	155	174	214	111	75		1
Ayer Tengah	100	95	35	26	...	...	12	26
Batang Malaka	137	85	61	...	...	...	...	...
Batu Hampar	482	456	...	3	1	1	6	7
Beruntong	217	84	90	40	116	54	22	2
Bukit Bertam	266	233	...	...	...	...	2	2
Bukit Kledek	116	102	75	15	...	...	...	14
Chembong	79	80	97	25	13	20	13	18
Chenaga ... ..	...	...	75	83	...	...	1	2
Chimpul	186	207	17	...	...	...	10	...
Gan Kee	152	131						14
Gemencheh ... ..	...	...	45	314	...	...	15	66
Kampong Pitcha ... ..	...	34	...	...	...	...	...	1
Legong Ulu	127	157	62	...	...	...	57	2
Lubok China	175	169	...	...	...	...	1	...
Perhentian Tinggi	301	208						7
Regent	354	517	86	90	...	...	4	3
Repah	63	49	65	55	4	23	...	3
Selarang	227	336	96	2	...	...	1	18
Sungei Kelamah ... ..	...	...	155	102	20	...	14	18
Ulu Pedas	66	68	153	97	...	...	42	...
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (44)	295	339	647	674	47	18	92	104
Total, Tampin District ...	3,540	3,505	1,933	1,670	312	191	292	308

APPENDIX G—(cont.)

List of Estates in Negri Sembilan employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KUALA PILAH DISTRICT.								
Bahau	109	46	128	268	77	3	3	2
Jempol	160	168	40	17				
Jeram Padang	189	182	119	118			7	10
Kuala Jelei	127	58	130	80			10	1
Kuala Pilah	103	105	50	30				
New Rompin	8	83	170	250				
North Johol	121	232	211	74		2	50	38
Rompin-Penari	278	304	664	527			3	21
South Johol	64	73	58	37			7	
Taisho (Bahau)	79	109	121	98			22	29
Taisho (Rompin)	8		128	183		28	9	3
Tankoh		33	146	46			55	46
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (46)	192	148	923	937	4	8	96	92
Total, Kuala Pilah District ...	1,438	1,541	2,888	2,665	81	41	262	242
JELEBU DISTRICT.								
Jelebu	201	114	35					
Pertang	15	24	106	130	32	15		2
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (8)	37	4	337	268	10		14	17
Total, Jelebu District ...	253	142	478	398	42	15	14	19
SUMMARY.								
Seremban	7,672	7,377	4,215	2,460	490	308	424	289
Port Dickson	4,542	4,466	3,388	2,121	162	97	151	46
Tampin	3,540	3,505	1,933	1,670	312	191	292	308
Kuala Pilah	1,438	1,541	2,888	2,665	81	41	262	242
Jelebu	253	142	478	398	42	15	14	19
GRAND TOTAL, NEGRI SEMBILAN ...	17,445	17,031	12,902	9,314	1,087	652	1,143	904

APPENDIX H.

List of Estates in Pahang employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924.

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
KUALA LIPIS DISTRICT.								
Benta	176	137	140	51				
Jeransong	81	140	...	10				
Jerantut	72	114	...	17				
Selborne	255	283	25	30	334	317		
Total ...	584	674	165	108	334	317		
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (3)	91	61	14	16	...	...	19	18
Total, Kuala Lipis District ...	675	735	179	124	334	317	19	18
KUANTAN DISTRICT.								
Atbara ... ..	...	...	...	...	225	225		
Jeram Kuantan ... ..	...	...	...	...	198	158		
Kuala Reman ... ..	...	...	...	...	660	690		
Semambu ... ..	...	...	2	1	160	188		
Sungei Talam ... ..	...	...	...	...	212	119	14	1
Tung Moh	94	177						
Total ...	94	177	2	1	1,455	1,380	14	1
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (6)	1	1	114	90	4	5	20	12
Total, Kuantan District ...	95	178	116	91	1,459	1,385	34	13
PEKAN DISTRICT.								
Loke Yew Plantations ... ..	...	...	58	48	2	2	57	64
Estates employing less than 100 labourers ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Total, Pekan District ...	...	...	58	48	2	2	57	64
RAUB DISTRICT.								
Cheroh	268	197	60	...	2	1	15	4
Gali	103	134	...	1	...	...	...	3
Raub	112	112	...	...	...	...	...	1
Sungei Bilut	105	70	16	...	...	...	20	8
Total ...	588	513	76	1	2	1	35	7
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (5)	100	120	77	41	...	...	10	15
Total, Raub District ...	688	633	153	42	2	1	45	

APPENDIX H—(cont.)

List of Estates in Pahang employing 100 labourers and upwards on
31st December, 1924—(cont.)

Estates.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
BENTONG DISTRICT.								
Karak	203	155	25					
Shanghai Pahang	88	78	60	40				
Total ...	291	233	85	40				
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (8)	71	52	81	82	41	49	1	1
Total, Bentong District ...	362	285	166	122	41	49	1	1
TEMERLOH DISTRICT.								
Hock Leong			49	48			44	64
Karmen	78	151	202	230			16	7
Mengkarak	109	244	118					
Mentakab	223	251	6	4				
Total ...	410	646	375	282			60	71
Estates employing less than 100 labourers (2)	52	13	58	3	16	4	18	5
Total, Temerloh District ...	462	659	433	285	16	4	78	76
SUMMARY.								
Kuala Lipis	675	735	179	124	334	317	19	18
Kuantan	95	178	116	91	1,459	1,385	34	13
Pekan			58	48	2	2	57	64
Raub	688	633	153	42	2	1	45	15
Bentong	362	285	166	122	41	49	1	1
Temerloh	462	659	433	285	16	4	78	76
GRAND TOTAL, PAHANG ...	2,282	2,490	1,105	712	1,854	1,758	234	187
FEDERATED MALAY STATES.								
PERAK	49,318	46,103	13,935	13,089	1,264	1,299	3,288	2,872
SELANGOR	53,175	52,793	4,933	3,838	597	804	491	521
NEGRI SEMBILAN	17,445	17,031	12,902	9,314	1,087	652	1,143	904
PAHANG	2,282	2,490	1,105	712	1,854	1,758	234	187
GRAND TOTAL, F.M.S. ...	122,220	118,417	32,875	26,953	4,802	4,513	5,156	4,484

APPENDIX I.

Statistics of Labourers employed by Government Departments in
the Federated Malay States in 1924.

Place of employment.	Indians.		Chinese.		Javanese.		Others.	
	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.	On 1-1-24.	On 31-12-24.
PERAK.								
Public Works Department	3,947	3,825	68	48	...	...	427	412
Sanitary Boards	1,346	1,423	110	94	6	6	6	27
F.M.S. Railways	1,482	1,857	59	119	...	...	71	113
Miscellaneous Departments	460	436	...	...	9	12	348	184
Total, Perak	7,235	7,541	237	261	15	18	852	736
SELANGOR.								
Public Works Department	2,320	2,304	12	8	43	40	107	80
Sanitary Boards	847	915	23	23	7	5	30	27
F.M.S. Railways	2,514	2,345	529	501	2	3	112	161
Miscellaneous Departments	1,143	1,153	93	70	27	31	207	229
Total, Selangor	6,824	6,717	657	602	79	79	456	497
NEGRI SEMBILAN.								
Public Works Department	1,305	1,547	2	14	...	2	104	121
Sanitary Boards	295	313	20	21	6	1	21	28
F.M.S. Railways	870	945	128	158	...	...	96	90
Miscellaneous Departments	94	96	1	1	7	15	179	211
Total, Negri Sembilan	2,564	2,901	151	194	13	18	400	456
PAHANG.								
Public Works Department	1,002	986	26	33	17	14	168	217
Sanitary Boards	123	122	2	1	3	3	6	5
F.M.S. Railways	494	540	65	949	3	5	25	416
Miscellaneous Departments	82	88	...	...	9	15	190	177
Total, Pahang	1,701	1,736	93	983	32	37	389	815
GRAND TOTAL, F.M.S.	18,324	18,895	1,138	2,040	139	152	2,097	2,498

APPENDIX J.

Return of Deaths by Suicide of Indians in the Federated Malay States
during the year 1924.

Name.	Sex.	Nationality.	Nature of employment.	Residence at time of death.	Cause of suicide.
PERAK—					
Ramasamy	M.	Tamil	Estate labourer	Nellmay Estate, Krian	Suicide by hanging
Athiseshan	M.	"	"	Ayer Kuning Estate, Larut and Matang	"
Ramasamy	M.	"	"	Consolidated Estate, Sitiawan	"
SELANGOR—					
Unknown	M.	Tamil	Unknown	Batu Caves	By hanging. Cause unknown
Veerammah	F.	"	Estate labourer	Ampar Tenang Estate	"
Tehal Singh	M.	Sikh	Landowner	Rasa	By shooting himself while on bond after conviction pending appeal in a case of enticing a married woman from India
Rengasamy	M.	Tamil	Estate labourer	Serendah Estate	By cutting himself after murdering his wife on account of family troubles
Sinniah	M.	"	"	Sungei Gong Estate	Cause unknown, but a cousin of his revealed a complaint by deceased of stomach trouble
Sinnathamby	M.	"	—	3rd mile, K. Langat Road	Suicide. Cause unknown
Sinnammah	F.	"	Estate labourer	Sungei Rambai Estate	"
Motayan	M.	"	"	Athlone Estate	"
Thayammah	F.	"	"	Merbau Estate	"
Pakelly	F.	"	"	Sabapathy's Estate	"
Fatimah	F.	Tamil (converted into Moham-medan)	—	Sepang	"
Marsee	M.	Tamil	Estate labourer	Teluk Datoh Estate	"
Perianna	M.	"	"	"	"
Muthusamy	M.	"	"	Sungei Sedu Estate	"
NEGRI SEMBILAN—					
Velayuthan	M.	Malayalee	Estate labourer	Ayer Angat Estate	Hanging. Due to un-balanced mind
Kuppusamy	M.	Tamil	"	Gan Kee Estate	Hanging. Reason unknown
Krishnan	M.	"	"	Labu Estate	Hanging. Had been ill prior to death
Arumugam	M.	"	—	P. W. D. Lines, Kendong	Hanging. Cause unknown
PAHANG—					
Nagam	M.	Telugu	Sanitary Board cooly	Sanitary Board cooly lines, Kuala Lipis	Had been ill for some time
Muttiah	M.	Tamil	P.W.D. cooly	10th mile, Bentong-Kuala Lipis Road	Distress due to illness
Arunasalam	M.	"	Estate labourer	P.W.D. Cooly line, Mentakab-Temerloh Road	Cause unknown

APPENDIX K.

Return of Fatal Accidents to Indians in the Federated Malay States during 1924.

Name.	Sex.	Nationality.	Nature of Employment.	Residence at time of death.	Cause of death.
PERAK—					
Ponnammal ...	F.	Tamil ...	Estate labourer	Walbrook Estate ...	Fall of a tree
Sinnygardee ...	M.	" ...	"	Sungei Wangi Estate ...	Accidental fracture of skull
Vaithi ...	M.	" ...	Cooly, Govt. Pltn.	Pondok Tanjong ...	Killed by tiger
Panchu ...	M.	Malabari	—	Larut ...	Shot by accident
Muniammal ...	F.	Tamil ...	—	Taiping ...	Accidental drowning
Perumal ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	Nataraja Estate ...	Stabbed by another Tamil
(Unknown) ...	M.	" ...	—	Parit Buntar ...	Knocked down by lorry
Seenivasagam ...	M.	" ...	—	16th mile, Batu Kurau ...	Accidental drowning
Pakiri ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	Sungei Rotan Estate ...	Fall from a tree
(A child, 2 years 7 months)		" ...	—	Trolak Estate ...	Accidental drowning
Sanjeevi Kaunden	M.	" ...	—	Pahang Road ...	Fall from a tree
Sinniah ...	M.	" ...	Cooly ...	P.W.D., Sungkai ...	Death caused by some unknown person or persons
Kuppusamy ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	Stratheisla Estate ...	Lightning
Periyannan ...	M.	" ...	"	"	"
Sangaram ...	M.	Malabari	"	Gapis Estate ...	Rupture of spleen by a blow of fist inflicted by a Chinese
Potha Rajoo ...	M.	Telugu ...	"	Elphil Estate ...	Accidental death
Ganapathy ...	M.	Malabari	"	Gapis Estate ...	Fall from a tree
Ramayah ...	M.	Telugu ...	"	Soon Lee Estate ...	Rupture of kidney
Akumari ...	M.	Tamil ...	"	Sungei Bogok Estate ...	Fall from a tree
Ramasamy ...	M.	" ...	"	Gedong Estate ...	Run over by car
SELANGOR—					
Mari ...	M.	" ...	Mines cooly ...	Sungei Besi Mines ...	Killed by fall of earth
Varuppan ...	M.	" ...	" ...	"	"
Jorin ...	M.	" ...	" ...	"	"
Allagammah ...	F.	" ...	" ...	Sungei Tampian ...	Fall from steps in the mines
Vellayan ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	Kampung Kuantan Estate ...	Drowned
Vadamalai ...	M.	" ...	—	Kuala Selangor Railway Station	Knocked down by train while shunting
Periammah ...	F.	" ...	Estate labourer	Bukit Kraiong Estate ...	Shock due to burns
Mariappan ...	M.	" ...	"	Banjar Estate ...	Drowned
Suleiman ...	M.	Mohd. Tamil	—	Bukit Kuching ...	"
Kali ...	M.	Tamil ...	Estate labourer	Bukit Badong Estate ...	"
Letchumanan ...	M.	" ...	"	Torkington Estate ...	"
Karuppaya ...	M.	" ...	—	Sabak Bernam ...	"
NEGREI SEMBILAN—					
Saraswathi (A Rly. Clerk's wife)	F.	" ...	—	Port Dickson ...	Due to severe burns
Ramasamy ...	M.	" ...	Cooly ...	P.W.D. Lines, Gemas Road	Either fall or blow—probably fall when drunk
Mambood ...	M.	Ooria ...	Railway-gateman	Chengkau ...	Fell down from train
Rengasamy ...	M.	Tamil ...	Estate labourer	Cairo Estate, Panjam ...	Fell down on hard ground when drunk
Kamalam Chellammah	F.	" ...	(A wandering idiot)	Seremban ...	Knocked down by motor lorry
Veloo ...	M.	Malayalee	—	Rly. Line at Kirby Estate	Knocked down by locomotive
Arunasalam ...	M.	Tamil ...	Estate labourer	Labu Estate ...	Fell down from a tree
Sannasi ...	M.	" ...	"	Ulu Rantau Estate ...	"
Veerasamy ...	M.	" ...	"	Sua Gensing Estate ...	Fell down from a ladder
Veranapathy ...	M.	" ...	"	Chetty Estate, Chengkau ...	Struck by a falling tree
Sathasivam ...	M.	" ...	Overseer, P.W.D.	Seremban ...	Ran over by train
Gobiah ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	New Labu Estate ...	Fell into a cement drain
Supramaniam ...	M.	" ...	—	Seremban ...	Knocked down by train
Ponnampalam ...	M.	" ...	—	S. Rusa ...	"
Nadasan ...	M.	" ...	Estate labourer	Regent Estate ...	Shock and hæmorrhage due to rupture of spleen—probably due to a fall
(Unknown) ...	M.	" ...	—	Plangei ...	Ran over by train
Doraisamy ...	M.	" ...	—	Seremban ...	Fell down from a motor wagonette
Allameloo ...	F.	" ...	—	Jindaram Estate ...	Fell down from a cradle
PAHANG—					
Rengathammal ...	F.	" ...	Estate labourer	Jerantut Estate ...	Asphyxia due to drowning in a well
Letchumanan ...	M.	Telugu ...	—	Kuala Tembeling ...	Drowned in the river at Kuala Tembeling

APPENDIX L.

List of Permits to Recruit Netherlands Indian Labourers in force on
31st December, 1924.

Name of estate.	Number and date of permit.	Period of permit.	Number authorised to be recruited.
Atbara	26-3-24 No. 18	One year.	75
Cocos Island and Christmas Island	14-10-05 „ 13	No time limit	100
Malakoff Plantations, Ltd.	10-4-04 „ 8	„	600
Plang	26-11-07 „ 15	„	1,000

APPENDIX M.

Statistics of Netherlands Indian Labourers on contract in the
Federated Malay States for the year 1924.

Name of estate.	Number on estate on 31st December, 1923.	Number on estate on 31st December, 1924.	Average labour force.	Number of desertions.	Number of deaths.	Death-rate per mille, 1924.	Death-rate per mille, 1923.	Remarks.
PERAK—								
Ayer Tawah	163	17	32.9	3	1	31.2	...	
Cicely	48	4	5.4	2	...	...	...
Total, Perak	211	21	38.3	5	1	26.3	...	
PAHANG—								
Atbara	212	69	71.5	...	3	42.2	54.2	
Jeram-Kuantan	195	53	62.5	8	8	129.0	24.5	
Kuala Reman	303	2	5.5	...	1	200.2	26.3	
Selborne Plantation	129	169	109.3	5	...	...	4.0	
Semambu	119	60	59.3	3	1	16.9	31.7	
Sungei Talam	101	...	4.9	...	2	500.0	86.9	Up to October.
Total, Pahang	1,059	353	313.0	16	15	47.9	38.4	
Grand Total	1,270	374	351.3	21	16	35.5	29.9	

APPENDIX N.

List of Estates Employing Netherlands Indian Contract Labourers
which Provide Hospital Accommodation.

Estate.	Provision of Hospital.
PERAK—	
Ayer Tawah	Hospital on Estate
Cicely	" "
PAHANG—	
Atbara	Hospital on Estate
Jeram-Kuantan	" "
Kuala Reman	Use Sungei Lembing Hospital: Dispensary on Estate
Selborne Plantation	Use Kuala Lipis Government Hospital: Dispensary on Estate
Semambu	Hospital on Estate
Sungei Talam	" "

APPENDIX O.

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924.

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
PERAK—			
Krian District :			
Bassett	Tamil	12	
Chersonese	"	43	Teachers paid by Govt.
Dennistown	"	23	
Gedong	"	43	Government School
Gula	"	77	" " "
Hurst	"	16	
Jin Seng	"	28	" " "
Kalumpang	"	37	Aided
Kurau	"	14	
Merchiston	"	14	
Nellmay	"	16	Opened six months ago
Pondoland	"	16	
Samagaga	"	12	Grant applied for
Seang Aik	"	26	
Sungei Bogok	"	14	Aided
Sungei Krian	"	22	
Tali Ayer	"	31	
Yam Seng	"	7	
Larut and Matang Districts :			
Allagar	"	12	Aided
Batu Matang	"	17	
Bukit Kiang	"	12	
Changkat Serdang	"	18	
Government Plantation	"	13	
Hibernia	"	11	
Hidden Streams	"	10	
Jebong Estate	"	25	
Krian Road	"	10	
Matang	"	20	
Norseman	Tamil and Telugu	16	
Pondok Tanjong	Tamil	13	
Salamat	"	3	
Seldings	"	15	
Selinsing	"	28	
Stoughton	Tamil and Telugu	16	
Sungei Draka	Tamil	16	
Sungei Liman	"	17	
Taping Rubber Plantation	"	16	
Temerloh	"	20	
Trong	—	—	School closed in September
Windsor	Tamil	26	owing to reduction of labour force
Kuala Kangsar District :			
Changkat Salak	"	36	Aided
Dovenby	Telugu	22	
Gapis	Malayalam	27	
Heawood	Tamil	19	
Kanthan	"	7	
Kati	"	10	
Riverview	"	7	
Sungei Krudda	Telugu	22	
Sweet Kamiri	Telugu and Tamil	14	

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
PERAK—(cont.)			
Kinta District :			
Batu Dua	Tamil	13	Opened three months
Batu Gajah	"	25	
Canning	"	99	
Chumor	"	16	
Dusun Bertam	"	8	
Gunong Kroh	"	15	
Gunong Panjang	"	16	
Harewood	"	19	Aided
Kinta Kellas	"	54	
Klabang	"	63	
Kotah Bahroe	"	10	Aided
Old Kellas	"	7	
Pinji	"	10	
Sengat	"	21	
Strathisla	"	19	
Teja	"	10	
Batang Padang District :			
Banopdane	"	10	Aided
Behrang	"	17	
Behrang River	Telugu	12	
Bidor	Tamil	18	
Bikam	Tamil and Telugu	21	
Bedrock	Telugu	13	
Bruseh	Tamil	18	
Cluny	"	25	
Escot	"	16	
Gedong	"	12	
Jong Landor	Telugu	9	
Katoyang	Tamil	20	
Leonardo	"	4	
Narborough	"	14	
Sungei Kruit	"	18	
Sungei Sungkai	"	18	
Sungkai	Telugu	16	
Tapah	Tamil	10	
Trolak	"	20	
Lower Perak District :			
Alpha Bernam	"	25	Aided
Arcadia	Tamil and Telugu	63	
Bagan Datoh	Telugu and Tamil	35	
Bagan Pasir... ..	Tamil	40	
Batak Rabbit	"	10	
Bernam	Telugu	10	
Blenheim	Tamil	26	
Cicely	"	11	
Dalry	"	22	
Flemington	"	12	
Jendarata	Tamil and Telugu	93	

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
PERAK—(cont.)			
Lower Perak District—(cont.)			
Kuala Perak	Telugu	40	
Lower Perak	Telugu and Tamil	14	Two schools
Melintang	Tamil and Telugu	26	
Nova Scotia	Tamil	92	Aided. Opened six months
Ratanui	Tamil and Telugu	12	Grant applied for. Run in conjunction with Teluk Anson estate school
Rubana	Tamil	31	Aided
Rungkup	Tamil and Telugu	13	
Sabrang	Tamil	35	"
Sarasuwatty	Telugu	16	
Selaba	Telugu and Tamil	20	
Spynie	Telugu	12	
Strathmashie	Telugu and Tamil	46	
Sungei Timah	Tamil	16	
Teluk Anson	Tamil and Telugu	36	"
Telok Bharu	Tamil	29	"
Teluk Buloh... ..	Telugu	25	
Twenty-first mile	"	10	
Upper Perak District:			
Khota Tampan	Tamil	24	
Sitiawan District:			
Consolidated	Tamil	11	
Harcroft	"	15	
New Columbia	"	31	Aided
Sitiawan Mission	"	10	
Suffolk	"	17	"
Sungei Wangi	"	18	
Walbrook	"	37	Aided. English also taught to more advanced boys
SELANGOR—			
Kuala Lumpur District:			
Batu	Tamil	19	Aided
Batu Caves	"	19	
Bukit Hitam	"	17	
Bukit Kiara	"	8	
Bukit Jalil	"	14	
Bujong	"	20	
Bungsar	"	27	"
Bristol	"	34	"
Castlefield	"	38	"
Edinburgh	"	18	
Efingham	"	24	"
Hongkong	"	10	

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
SELANGOR—(cont.)			
Kuala Lumpur District—(cont.)			
Jinjang	Tamil	23	Aided
Kent	"	19	"
Kepong	"		
Kinrara	"	21	
Killinghall	"	17	
Mount	"	22	Aided
Petaling	"	49	"
Segambut	"	19	
Seaport	"	44	Aided
Ulu Buloh	"	23	
Ulu Langat District:			
Abaco	Tamil	17	
Ampar Tenang	"	20	
Balau	"	11	
Benar	"		
Broome	"	8	
Dunedin	"	3	
Madingley	"	12	Aided
Serdang	"	14	"
Semenyih	"	15	
Sydney	"	12	
West Country	"	16	Aided
Ulu Selangor District:			
Batang Kali	Tamil	16	Aided
Bukit Rawang	"	9	"
Changkat Asa	"	21	"
Escot	"	16	"
Kalumpang	"	23	"
Kuala Garing	"	18	
Kuala Garing West	"	10	Aided
Kuala Garing North	"	15	"
Kundang	"	23	"
Sungei Choh	"	28	
Serendah	"	38	
Sungei Segala	"	43	Aided
Sungei Merbau	"	12	"
Sungei Dua	"	11	"
Sungei Gantong	"	25	"
Wat Yat	"	11	"
Klang District:			
Avoncliffe	Tamil	23	Aided
Bandar	"	46	"
Blackwater	"	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Brown Comet	"	6	Aided
Bukit Jelutong	"	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Bukit Kammuning	"	49	Aided
Bukit Rajah West	"	56	"
Emerald	"	32	"
Free School, Port Swettenham	"	26	"
Harpandan	"	38	"
Highlands	"	52	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. I	"	31	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. V	"	45	"

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
SELANGOR—(cont.)			
Klang District—(cont.)			
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. II ...	Tamil	39	Aided
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. IV ...	"	30	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. VI Central ...	"	31	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. VI East ...	"	24	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. VIIA ...	"	27	"
Jugra Land and Carey Ltd. VIIB ...	"	36	"
Merton ...	"	35	"
Midlands A ...	"	38	"
Midlands B ...	"	23	"
North Hummock ...	"	72	"
Pendamaran ...	"	32	"
Pilmoor ...	"	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Rasak ...	"	—	" "
Seafeld, Old ...	"	25	Aided
Seafeld, New ...	"	17	"
Shelford ...	"	28	"
Sungei Kapar ...	"	41	"
Sungei Puloh ...	"	66	"
Sungei Rengam ...	"	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Sungei Rasa... ..	"	31	Aided
Teluk ...	"	14	"
Tremelbye ...	"	42	"
Vallambrosa... ..	"	56	"
Kuala Selangor District :			
Assam Jawa ...	Tamil	30	Aided
Athlone ...	"	39	"
Berjuntai ...	"	32	"
Brafferton ...	"	35	"
Braunston ...	"	37	"
Bukit Blimbing ...	"	27	"
Bukit Cloh ...	"	50	"
Bukit Cheraka ...	"	25	"
Bukit Ijok ...	"	45	"
Bukit Jenda ...	"	29	"
Bukit Kraiong ...	"	46	"
Bukit Panjong A ...	"	35	"
Bukit Panjong B ...	"	30	"
Caledonian ...	"	25	"
Carnavon ...	"	41	"
Golconda ...	"	25	"
Haytor ...	"	20	"
Holmwood ...	"	43	"
Jalan Acob ...	"	36	"
Jalan Acob Newbury ...	"	33	"
Jeram ...	"	25	"
Kampung Bharu ...	"	14	"
Kampung Kuantan ...	"	26	"
Kanny ...	"	52	"
Kamasan ...	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Kuala Selangor Estate ...	—	—	" " "

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
SELANGOR—(cont.)			
Kuala Selangor District—(cont.)			
Merbau	Tamil	69	Aided
Monmouth	"	15	"
Padang Gajah	"	46	"
Peloh Piah	"	22	"
Raja Hitam	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Rajah Musa	Tamil	51	Aided
Rantau Panjong	"	29	"
Riverside	"	80	"
Rosevale	"	29	"
Sapintas	"	36	"
St. Andrew	"	25	"
Selangor River A	"	43	"
Selangor River B	"	37	"
Selangor River C	"	44	"
Sungei Buloh	"	63	"
Sungei Rambai A	"	41	"
Sungei Rambai B	"	55	"
Sungei Rambai C	"	20	"
Sungei Serdang	"	22	"
Sungei Selangor	"	21	"
Sungei Tinggi A	"	47	"
Sungei Tinggi B	"	41	"
Tanjong Pasir	"	18	"
Tennamaram A	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Tennamaram B	—	—	" " "
Torkington	"	85	Aided
Kuala Langat District :			
Banteng	Tamil	35	Aided
Bedford	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Brookland A	"	64	Aided
Brookland B	"	77	"
Changkat	"	25	"
Dusan Durian	"	57	"
Fermanagh	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Gadong	—	—	" " "
Kanchong	"	18	Aided
Klanang Middle	"	22	"
Klanang Morib	"	17	"
Klanang Banting	"	21	"
Permatang	"	36	"
Sepang	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Sungei Rawang	Tamil	25	Aided
Sungei Sedu	—	—	Opened in the latter part of the year
Teluk Gong	Tamil	27	Aided
Teluk Merbau I	"	58	"
Teluk Merbau II	"	—	"
Teluk Merbau III	"	40	"
Teluk Merbau IV	"	40	"
Tongkah	"	25	"
Tum Buk	"	25	"

APPENDIX O—(cont.)

List of Estate Schools in the Federated Malay States
at the end of 1924—(cont.)

Name of estate.	Vernacular.	Average enrolment.	Remarks.
NEGRI SEMBILAN—			
Atherton	Tamil	11	Aided
Ayer Tekah	"	10	
Beruntong	"	14	"
Bradwall	"	24	"
Bukit Bertam	"	16	
Cheviot	"	44	"
Gan Kee	"	16	"
Jamima "A"	"	30	
" "Cromdale"	"	22	
Jimah	"	14	
Kombok	"	22	"
Kubang	"	14	"
Labu	"	18	"
Legong Ulu	"	18	Opened in November
Leigh	"	15	Aided
Lenggeng	"	27	Opened in October
Linggi	"	23	Aided
Linsum	"	24	"
Lubok China	"	29	"
Lukut	"	17	"
New Labu	"	32	"
Pajam	"	37	
Pantai	"	13	
Regent (Darat)	"	6	Opened seven months ago
Regent (Tengga)	"	8	
Regent (Utara)	"	18	
Ribu	"	21	Aided
Sagga	"	30	"
Selarang	"	10	
Senawang	"	25	"
Sendayan	"	29	"
Sengkang (Home)	"	16	"
Shanghai-Seremban	"	11	"
Siliau	"	19	"
Sua Betong	"	22	"
Sua Grensing	"	20	"
Sungei Salak	"	14	"
Sungei Ujong	"	44	"
Tampin Linggi	"	20	"
Temiang South	"	—	Opened on 15th Dec., 1924
Terentang	"	30	Aided
Third Mile	"	19	
Ulu Sawah	"	38	
PAHANG—			
Jerantut	Tamil	—	Started on October, 1924
Kermen	"	10	" August, 1924
Selborne	"	28	

APPENDIX P.

Return of Admissions, Discharges, Deaths, etc., of Indians in
Government Hospitals in 1924.

Name of Hospital.	Number at beginning of year.	Admis- sions.	Dischar- ges.	Deaths.	Percentage of deaths on admission including number at the beginning of year.
Perak—					
Bagan Datoh Hospital ... ..	...	1	1		
Bagan Serai "	35	1,506	1,380	99	6.42
Central Mental "	355	189	124	16	2.94
Criminal Vagrant Ward Hospital	7	53	58	1	1.66
District Hospital, Batu Gajah	91	2,279	2,148	138	5.82
" Ipoh	138	4,609	4,324	211	4.44
" Kampar	13	1,004	875	64	6.29
" Kuala Kangsar	53	1,834	1,656	84	4.45
" Larut	124	2,274	2,008	137	5.71
Gaol Hospital, Batu Gajah ... ..	...	60	58		
General Hospital, Taiping	57	1,883	1,272	130	6.70
Grik Hospital	1	135	100	7	5.14
Klian Intan Hospital	5	288	261	20	6.82
Malay Hospital, Kuala Kangsar	4	105	99	3	2.75
Papan Gaol Hospital ... ..	...	5	4		
Parit Buntar Hospital	54	1,404	1,347	80	5.41
Sitiawan "	20	568	529	47	7.99
Sungkai "	63	957	939	46	4.50
Tanjong Malim "	32	1,133	1,066	50	4.29
Tapah "	37	1,059	980	75	6.84
Teluk Anson "	114	2,326	2,220	163	6.68
Women's Hospital	26	532	495	46	7.16
Total, Perak Hospitals	1,229	25,204	21,944	1,411	5.33
Selangor—					
General Hospital, Kuala Lumpur	154	3,592	3,336	250	6.67
Gaol Hospital " ... ..	...	42	39		
Leper Hospital "	52	32	10	5	5.95
Vagrant Ward "	5	17	20	2	9.09
District Hospital "	155	4,166	3,781	313	7.24
" " Kajang	54	1,298	1,210	85	6.28
" " Kuala Kubu	21	790	731	40	4.93
" " Serendah	14	394	364	24	5.88
" " Klang	113	2,589	2,400	191	7.07
" " Kuala Selangor	28	507	480	29	5.42
Total, Selangor Hospitals	596	13,427	12,371	939	7.21
Negri Sembilan—					
Seremban District Hospital	86	2,777	2,511	218	7.61
Coast District Hospital	27	717	644	71	9.54
Tampin " "	33	1,110	1,016	79	6.91
Kuala Pilah " "	31	997	919	70	6.81
" " Women's Hospital	10	517	459	34	6.45
Jebebu District Hospital	10	306	303	6	1.90
Mantin " "	1	22	22	1	4.35
Gemas District Hospital	8	157	158	7	4.24
Gaol Hospital (Seremban)	2	57	57		
Total, Negri Sembilan Hospitals	208	6,660	6,089	486	7.08
Pahang—					
Pekan Hospital ... ..	...	26	25		
Kuantan "	16	272	257	16	5.55
Bentong "	7	404	377	21	5.10
Raub "	32	811	767	50	5.93
Kuala Lipis Hospital	38	1,012	930	88	8.38
Mentakab Hospital	12	243	234	12	4.70
Total, Pahang Hospitals	105	2,768	2,590	187	6.50
GRAND TOTAL, F.M.S.	2,138	48,059	42,994	3,023	6.02